

# OTEN5300 Exploring the Old Testament, Internet

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Biblical Studies Fall 2017, 1/23-5/11

ANSWERING GOD'S CALL

Dr. Daniel Warner Associate Professor of Old Testament & Archaeology

Office: Home, Orlando FL Phone: 407-468-4251 Email: dwarner@nobts.edu

### **Mission Statement**

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

### **Core Value Focus**

The seminary has five core values.

- 1. **Doctrinal Integrity**: Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity specifically by preparing students to grow in understanding and interpreting of the Bible.
- **2. Spiritual Vitality**: We are a worshiping community emphasizing both personal spirituality and gathering together as a Seminary family for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in His Word. Spiritual Vitality is addressed by reminding students that a dynamic relationship with God is vital for effective ministry.
- **3. Mission Focus**: We are not here merely to get an education or to give one. We are here to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries. This course addresses Mission Focus by helping students understand the biblical foundations for fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments.
- **4.** Characteristic Excellence: What we do, we do to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Characteristic Excellence is addressed by preparing students to excel in their ability to interpret Scripture, which is foundational to effective ministry.
- **5. Servant Leadership**: We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us. Servant Leadership is modeled by classroom deportment.

The core value focus for this academic year is Characteristic Excellence.

# **Curriculum Competencies**

NOBTS faculty members realize that all ministers need to develop specific competencies if they are going to have an effective ministry. To increase the likelihood of NOBTS graduates having an effective ministry, the faculty developed a competency-based curriculum after identifying seven essential competencies necessary for effective ministry. All graduates are expected to have at least a minimum level of competency in all of the following areas:

- 1. **Biblical Exposition**: to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately.
- **2. Christian Theological Heritage**: To understand and interpret Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church.
- **3. Disciple Making**: To stimulate church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth.
- **4. Interpersonal Skills**: To perform pastoral care effectively, with skills in communication and conflict management.
- **5. Servant Leadership**: To serve churches effectively through team ministry.
- **6. Spiritual and Character Formation**: To provide moral leadership by modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion.
- 7. Worship Leadership: To facilitate worship effectively.

# **Course Description**

This course is an introduction to the literary, historical, and theological contents and contexts of the Old Testament. Significant interpretive issues are noted, major theological themes covered, and their relevance for Christian living addressed.

### **Student Learning Outcomes**

At the conclusion of the semester, the student will:

- 1. The student will read and comprehend the Old Testament noting the structure and content of the various books contained within.
- 2. The student will apply principles of interpretation (Biblical Hermeneutics) to the text of the Bible in order to glean its meaning and importance for the Christian community of faith in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- 3. The student will explore materials related to cultural and religious practices among the ancient Israelites and other ethnic cultures of the Ancient Near East.

# **Course Teaching Methodology**

This course is primarily a reading course which involves three major activities:

<u>First</u> - is the reading the Old Testament in its entirety following the three-fold organization of the Hebrew Bible: Torah (Pentateuch) Former and Latter Prophets (Joshua-Kings and Isaiah-Malachi), and the Writings (Psalms, Wisdom, Megilloth, Chronicles-Ezra/Nehemiah). The exception is reading Daniel which is found in the Writings, along with the reading of the Book of Ezekiel). The reading assignments are outlined in the "Course Syllabus" according to a date schedule which has corresponding "Discussion Board" postings and quizzes in the "Test" section.

Second - additional notes and helps in interpretation are posted in the "Course Documents" section which includes such items as outlines of the Biblical books, Biblical Backgrounds information, and articles for reading for which you are responsible (materials maybe on exams).

Third - you will need to enter the "Discussion Board" (DB) section in which ten different sections are posted. Each of the ten sections has a question (or questions) under the subject area for which you will enter your contribution to the discussion. During the prescribed time frame, you will also need to make two responses to those contributions made by fellow classmates or additions I may make to the discussion. One can make more contributions, but two are required. Note the two lowest quizzes are dropped.

<u>Fourth</u> - you will take the given quizzes (about one per week) by the date posted in the syllabus. They are given in Course Documents on Blackboard (you can take them early, hence once you complete one the next will open automatically). Quizzes are based upon reading of both the biblical text and class textbook, so read well, outline the book, noted key dates, geographical movement, key celebrations and events, who did what, etc. notes only can be used but the quizzes are timed (hence must be completed w/in the time allotted). A 2pt per-day point reduction for lateness unless for medical, death in the family or military deployment reasons. Midterm and Final Exams are also posted in the Test section and are to be taken by the given dates per class schedule.

# **Textbooks**

Contemporary English Bible (a good translation such as the revised NASB, NKJV, HCBS, NRSV)

W. LaSor, D.A. Hubbard, F.W. Bush, and L.C. Allen. *Old Testament Survey: The Message, Form and Background of the Old Testament*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, (Eerdmans, 1996). (*OTS*) Recommended reading:

<u>Bill T. Arnold</u>, <u>Bryan E. Beyer</u>., Readings from the Ancient Near East Primary Sources for Old Testament Study. (Baker, 2002)

<u>Philip J. King</u>, <u>Lawrence E. Stager</u>. Life in Biblical Israel, (Westminster John Knox Press, 2001 A good History of Israel – this will help many who are new to understanding the OT, see 1bibliography for suggestions

# **Course Grading**

1. Weekly Quizzes (15) 30% (300 points, 20 pts each, 2 pts off for each day late)

2. Mid-Term Examination 20% (200 points) – Closed book

3. Final Exam 20% (200 points) – Closed book, by May 11 midnight

4. Discussion Participation 10% (100 points) – March 8 by midnight

5. Research Paper 20% (200 points) – May 1 by midnight

Note the dates for the Midterm, Quizzes, and Assignments. Exceptions must be approved by the professor prior to due date Quizzes - 2 Points off for each day late, after 4 days a Zero will be given

- \*\*\*\*\*NOTE: Discussion Boards\*\*\*\*\*
- Each student must post their own discussion thread on each of the 10 areas.
- Each student must also comment on at least two other student's posts for each area.
- A reduction in percentage for each day late, after 4 days no credit given.

# **Additional Course Information**

# **Research Paper**

- 1. A 10 page paper, double spaced, one inch margins, (Note title page and bibliography do not count, 5 point off for each page short), following Turabian format.
- 2. Research paper must either: 1) address an issue in Old Testament Studies (e.g. Date of the Exodus), 2) discuss a theological concept (e.g. sacrifice), see suggested topics under Information on BB.
- 3. Research paper is due: Monday May 1, by midnight, 5-point reduction per day for late work, after two weeks it will not be accepted.
- 4. Grading rubric:

<b>Possible Points</b>	Research Paper Rubric
<u>From</u> = 5%	Mechanics/Turabian
Grammar and Style = 5%	Spelling Punctuation Sentence Structure; clarity
Research and bibliography- (this includes good footnoting) = 5%	Minimum 10 sources, but 30% of bibliography should consist of sources from scholarly journals, a minimum of 8 sources; use first hand sources when possible, textbooks are secondary, demonstrated good interaction with books and articles, hence by a good bibliography one is showing me that you did your homework!
Content and argument = 85%	<ol> <li>A well-organized paper (develop a table of contents if needed),</li> <li>A well stated premise (note intro should only be a paragraph at best with such a short paper),</li> <li>A logical flow of ideas,</li> <li>Good interaction with the sources,</li> <li>Work based upon sound exegesis of biblical passages were applicable,</li> <li>Key sub-points substantiate your premise, sound reasoning,</li> <li>And just plain reads well©</li> </ol>

# Suggested Research Topics – other topics on BB in Information

- 1. Genesis Creation in the Context of ANE Mythology
- 2. The Concept of Faith in the Life of Abraham and Later Israelite Leaders
- 3. The Location of Mount Sinai
- 4. The Law of Moses and the Law Codes of Ancient Mesopotamia
- 5. The Mosaic Covenant in Light of ANE Covenant Making
- 6. The Number of Israelites in the Exodus from Egypt and Wilderness Wanderings
- 7. The Israelite Pilgrimage Festivals and Their Function in the Nation's History and Worship
- 8. Principles of Leadership from the Book of Joshua
- 9. The Conquest of the Promised Land in Joshua and Judges
- 10. Israelite Kingship: The Rise of David and the Decline of Saul

- 11. The Rise and Fall of the Solomonic Kingdom
- 12. Elijah and the Prophets of Baal and Asherah: Prophetic vs. Popular Religion
- 13. Jeremiah Versus The False Prophets
- 14. Justice and Righteousness in the Teaching of the Israelite Prophets
- 15. Prophetic Vision and the Emergence of Messianic Hope Among Israelite Prophets
- 16. Worship in the Teaching of the Israelite Prophets
- 17. The Role of the Psalms in Ancient Israel's Worship
- 18. Biblical Wisdom and Wisdom in the ANE: Comparison and Contrast

# **Course Outline & Schedule**

### **UNIT I: THE PENTATEUCH**

# January 23 – February 12

- 1. Introductions (by Jan 23) (see Discussion Board = DB), introduce yourself, if you have a picture post it, like to see a face!
- 2. Reading Assignments: Genesis Deuteronomy
- 3. For sections/quizzes, #2-3, also read article in *Zondervan Pictorial Encyclopedia of the Bible* on "Sacrifices and Offerings", (it is posted on Blackboard in this section of notes)

# **Quizzes and Discussion Lists:**

# **Discussion Board:**

1. Contribute a discussion to Introduction	Jan 27
2. Contribute a comment to Genesis - Creationism	Jan 29
3. Contribute a comment to Exodus – Deuteronomy	Feb 5

# **Quizzes:**

#1 Genesis, OTS: Background section – 46-48 & Chs. 1-3, (quizzed over)	Jan 30
#2 Exodus & Leviticus, OTS: and Chs. 4-6,	Feb 6
#3 Numbers & Deuteronomy, OTS: and Chs. 7-8,	Feb12

#### UNIT II: THE FORMER PROPHETS

# February 13 – March 4

# **Quizzes, Exam, and Discussion Areas:**

# **Discussion Board:**

4. Contribute a discussion to Joshua – Judges	Feb 18
5. Contribute a discussion to Samuel – Kings	Feb 25

# **Quizzes:**

#4 Joshua- Judges, OTS: Chs. 9-11	Feb 19
#5 1-2 Samuel, <i>OTS</i> : Chs. 12-13	Feb 26
#6 1-2 Kings; <i>OTS</i> : Chs. 14-15	Mar 4

# MIDTERM: Must take the Mid-Term Exam by March 8, by midnight UNIT III: THE LATTER PROPHETS March 5 – April 10

# **Quizzes, Exams, and Discussion Lists:**

Discussion Board:	
6. Contribute a comment to the 8 <sup>th</sup> century BC	Mar 11
7. Contribute a comment to the 7- 6 <sup>th</sup> century BC prophets	
8. Contribute a comment to the Post-Exilic prophets	
Quizzes:	
#7 Prophets I: Amos & Hosea OTS: Chs. 16, 18-19,	Mar 12
#8 Prophets II: Micah, Isaiah OTS: Chs. 20-22,	Mar 18
#9 Prophets III: Zephaniah, Nahum, Habakkuk, Jeremiah, OTS: Chs. 23-24	Mar 30
#10 Prophets IV: Ezekiel, Obadiah, Daniel, OTS: Chs. 25-27, 43,	Apr 6
#11 Prophets V: Haggai, Zechariah, Malachi, OTS: Chs. 28-30,	Apr 10

# UNIT IV: THE WRITINGS April 11 – May 11

# **Quizzes, Exams, and Discussion Lists:**

9. Contribute a comment to the Poetry Section

### **Discussion Board:**

10. Contribute a comment to the Wisdom Section	Apr 24
Quizzes:	
#12 Writings - Poetry & Psalms, OTS: Chs. 17, 31-32,	Apr 15
#13 Wisdom & Proverbs, <i>OTS:</i> Chs 33-34,	Apr 23
#14 Job & Ecclesiastes, OTS: Chs 35-36,	Apr 30

Apr 16

May10

# RESEARCH PAPER due Monday May 1 FINAL EXAM MUST BE COMPLETED BY MAY 11TH

#15 S of S's, Ruth, Lamentations, Chronicles, Ezra, Nehemiah; OTS: Chs 37-42

Online courses will no longer be available for student access after May 11  $^{\rm midnight}$ 

### \*\*\*Note\*\*\*

If you are anticipating <u>graduation</u> in May 2016 - You must take the Final Exam by May 9 Any late submissions, testing, or otherwise must be submitted through the Registrar's Office

# **Bibliography: General References**

(Note a fuller bibliography is being updated regularly in BB under Information)

### **Introductions to the OT**

Bentzen, A. Introduction to the Old Testament. 2 vols. Copenhagen, 1948.

Childs, B. Introduction to the Old Testament as Scripture. Philadelphia, 1979.

Craigie, P. The Old Testament: Its Background, Growth, and Content. Nashville, Tenn., 1986.

Dillard, R., and T. Longman. An Introduction to the Old Testament. Grand Rapids, 1994.

Driver, S. *Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament*. 9th ed.; repr. Magnolia, Mass., 1973.

Eissfeldt, O. The Old Testament: An Introduction. Trans. P. Ackroyd. New York, 1965.

Fohrer, G. Introduction to the Old Testament. Trans. D. Green. New York, 1968.

Gottwald, N. The Hebrew Bible—A Socio-Literary Introduction. Philadelphia, 1985.

Harrison, R. Introduction to the Old Testament. Grand Rapids, 1979.

Rendtorff, R. The Old Testament. An Introduction. Trans. J. Bowden. Philadelphia, 1986.

Soggin, A. *Introduction to the Old Testament*. 3rd ed. Trans. J. Bowden. OTL, Louisville, Ky., 1989

# **Old Testament Theology**

Albertz. A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament Period. Two Volumes. Trans., Bowden. WJK, 1994.

Block. The Gods of the Nations, 2nd ed. Baker, 1988, 2000.

Brueggemann, Walter. *Genesis: A Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching*. Atlanta: John Knox. 1981.

	IIII 011, 1901.
	. In Man We Trust: The Neglected Side of Biblical Faith. Richmond: John Knox, 1973.
	The Book that Breathes New Life. Fortress, 2005.
_	——. The Land: Place as Gift, Promise, and Challenge in Biblical Faith. 2nd ed.
	Minneapolis: Fortress, 2002.
	——. Theology of the Old Testament: Testimony, Dispute, Advocacy. Minneapolis: Fortress,
	1997.

Childs, Brevard S. *Biblical Theology in Crisis*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1970.

Day. Yahweh and the Gods and Goddesses of Canaan. JSOTS 265. Sheffield, 2000, 2002.

Frankfort. Kingship and the Gods. Chicago, 1948, 1978.

Hafemann. Biblical Theology: Retrospect & Prospect. IVP, 2002.

Hasel, G. *Old Testament Theology: Basic Issues in the Current Debate*, Revised and Expanded 4th ed. Eerdmans, 1972, 1991.

Hess. Israelite Religions. Baker, 2007.

Hornung. Conceptions of God in Ancient Egypt: The One and the Many. Trans., Baines. Cornell, 1971, 1982.

Keel and Uehlinger. Gods, Goddesses, and Images of God in Ancient Israel. Fortress, 1998.

Miller. The Religion of Ancient Israel. WJK, 2000.

Ollenburger. Old Testament Theology: Flowering and Future. Eisenbrauns, 2004.

Perdue. The Collapse of History. Fortress, 1994.

\_\_\_\_\_. Reconstructing Old Testament Theology After the Collapse of History. Fortress, 2005

- Smith. *The Early History of God: Yahweh and the Other Deities in Ancient Israel.* 2nd Ed. Eerdmans, 1990, 2002.
- \_\_\_\_\_\_. The Memoirs of God: History, Memory, and the Experience of the Divine in Ancient Israel. Fortress, 2004
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Origins of Biblical Monotheism*. Oxford, 2001.
- Waltke, Bruce K. and Yu, Charles. *An Old Testament Theology: An Exegetical, Canonical, and Thematic Approach*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2007.
- Van der Toorn, et al, eds. Dictionary of Deities and Demons

### **Old Testament Ethics**

- Barton, John. *Understanding Old Testament Ethics: Approaches and Explorations*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2003.
- Birch, Bruce. Let Justice Roll Down: The Old Testament, Ethics, and Christian Life. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 1991.
- Carroll, M. Daniel. Theory and Practice in Old Testament Ethics. London: Continuum, 2004.
- Janzen, Waldemar. *Old Testament Ethics: A Paradigmatic Approach*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 1994.
- Jensen, Joseph. Ethical Dimensions of the Prophets. Collegeville, Minnesota: Liturgical, 2006.
- Rodd, Cyril S. *Glimpses of a Strange Land: Studies in Old Testament Ethics.* London: Continuum, 2001.
- Wright, Christopher J.H. *Old Testament Ethics for the People of God.* Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2004.

# Dictionaries, etc.

- Freedman, David N., ed. The Anchor Bible Dictionary. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
- Craig Evans & Stanley Porter., eds. *Dictionary of New Testament Backgrounds*. Leicester: InterVarsity Press, 2000.
- Gerald F. Hawthorne, et. al. eds. *Dictionary of Paul and his Letters*. Leicester: Inter-Varsity Press, 1993.
- Gralph P. Martin & Peter H. Davids ed., Dictionary of the Later New Testament and Its Developments. 1997.
- Joel B. Green, et. al. eds. *Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels*. Leicester: Intervarsity Press, 1992.
- Master, D., ed. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Bible and Archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2013.
- Meyers, Eric M., ed. The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East. 5 vols. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Negev, Avraham, and S. Gibson. Archaeological Encyclopedia of the Holy Land. New York: Continuum, 2001.
- Pritchard, James, ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts: Relating to the Old Testament*, 2nd ed., Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1955.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Ancient Near East in Pictures: Relating to the Old Testament*. 2d ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969.
- Redford, Donald B. ed. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt.* 3 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2001.

Sasson, J.M., ed. *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*. 2 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson. 2000.

Stern, Ephraim, ed. The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land. 4 vols. Jerusalem: The Israel Exploration Society, 1993.

# **Atlases**

Aharoni, Y.., et. al, *The Macmillan Bible Atlas* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.), New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., 1993

Bimson, J.J. et.al., New Bible Atlas. Leicester: Inter-Varsity Press, 1985.

Cleave, Richard. Pictorial Archive: ANE History; Student Map Manual. Jerusalem, 1975.

Rasmussen, C. Zondervan NIV Atlas of the Bible. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1989

# Bible Handbooks, etc.

Hoerth, A., G. Mattingly, and E. Yamauchi (eds.). *Peoples of the Old Testament World*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1994.

Gower, Ralph. The New Manners and Customs of Bible Times. Chicago: Moody Press, 1987.

Matthews, Victor. Manners and Customs in the Bible. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1991.

Matthews, Victor and Don C. Benjamin. *Social World of Ancient Israel 1250-587 BCE*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1993.

The Illustrated Bible Dictionary. NY, London: Tyndale Publishers, 1980, 1986.

Van Der Woude, A.S., gen. ed. The World of the Bible. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.

Walton, John, et. al. *The IVP Bible Background Commentary: Old Testament*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2000

Wiseman, Donald J. ed. *Peoples of Old Testament Times*. Oxford: University Press, 1973.

### History

# **Ancient Near East**

Craigie, Peter. Ugarit and the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983.

Hallo, W.W. and Simpson, W.K. *The Ancient Near East: A History*. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1971.

Lloyd, Seton. *The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: From the Stone Age to the Persian Conquest.* London: Thames & Hudson, 1978.

Olmstead, A.T. History of the Assyrian Empire. Chicago: University Press, 1960

. *History of the Persian Empire*. Chicago: University Press, 1959.

Yamacuchi, Edwin. Persia and the Bible. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1990.

### **History of Israel**

Block, Daniel. *Israel: Ancient Kingdom or Late Invention?* Nashville, TN: B&H Publishing Group, 2008.

Bright, John. A History of Israel. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 2000.

Coogan, Michael. *The Oxford History of the Biblical World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Kaiser, Walter C., Jr. A History of Israel from the Bronze Age Through the Jewish Wars. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1998.

Mathews, Victor H. A Brief History of Ancient Israel. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2002.

Provan, Iain, V. Philips Long, and Tremper Longman III. *A Biblical History of Israel*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2003.

### **Egypt**

Kathryn Bard (ed.) *The Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt*. New York: Routledge Press, 1999.

Redford, Donald. *Egypt, Canaan, and Israel in Ancient Times*. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1992.

Redford, Donald B. Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt. London: Oxford, 2000.

Wilson, John A. The Culture of Ancient Egypt. Chicago: University Press, 1951.

### **Ancient Palestine**

Albertz, A History of Israelte Religion in the Old Testament. Volume I: From the beginnings to the End of the Monarchy (trans. John Bowden; Louisville: Westminster/John Knox, 1994)

Albertz, A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament Period, Volume 2; From the Exile to the Maccabees (Louisville: Westminster/John Know, 1994)

Ahlstrom, *The History of Ancient Palestine From the Paleolithic Period to Alexander's Conquest* (Sheffield: JSOT, 1992).

Avi-Yonah, Michael. The Holy Land: From the Persian to the Arab Conquest (536 BC-AD 640). Grand Rapids: Baker, 1966.

Ben-Sasson (ed.), A History of the Jewish People (Cambridge: Harvard, 1976).

Bickerman, From Ezra to the Last of the Maccabees: Foundations of Post-Biblical Judaism (New York: Schocken, 1962).

Bright, John. A History of Israel. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1981.

Bruce, F.F. Israel and the Nations. Grand Rapids: W.B.Eerdmans, 1969. Rev 1998.

Cohen, From the Maccabees to the Mishnah. Philadephia: Westminister, 1987.

Grabbe, An Introduction to First Century Judaism: Jewish Religion and History in the Second Temple Period. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1996.

Hayes and Miller, Israelite and Judean History. London: SCM Press, 1977.

Noth, The History of Israel. London: SCM, 1958.

Schurer, *The History of the Jewish People in the Age of Jesus Christ (175 B.C.-A.D. 135)* (Revised and Edited by Geza Vermes and Fergus Millar; Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1973)

Shanks (ed.), Ancient Israel: A Short History from Abraham to the Roman Destruction of the Temple. Washington DC: BAS, 1988.

Smith, *Palestinian Parties and Politics That Shaped the Old Testament* (Second ed.; London: SCM, 1987) Vermes, *The Dead Sea Scrolls in English* (4th ed.; New York: Penguin, 1995)

Wellhausen, *Prolegomena to the History of Ancient Israel* (Translated from German). Meridan Paperback edition, 1957; 1883.

### Competency Assessment Rubric for BBBW5300 Exploring the Old Testament

1. The	☐ demonstrated a comprehensive understanding of the resources for Biblical Backgrounds research
Student	□ reflected an awareness of the resources for Biblical Backgrounds research but did not utilize those
	resources adequately
	☐ reflected an awareness of some of the resources for Biblical Backgrounds research but did not utilize
	many of the resources
	☐ was unable to identify or explain the resources for Biblical Backgrounds research
2. The	☐ demonstrated a comprehensive understanding of the physical world of the Bible
Student	☐ reflected an awareness of the process of the physical world of the Bible but did not adequately relate it
	to Biblical interpretation
	☐ reflected an awareness of some of the issues related to the Biblical geography but did not utilize them
	fully in Biblical interpretation
	☐ was unable to identify or explain the geography of the Bible
Application	on Assessment
1. The	☐ demonstrated a comprehensive understanding of the principles of applying Biblical Backgrounds to
Student	interpreting the Bible
	☐ reflected an awareness of the principles of applying Biblical Backgrounds to interpreting the Bible but
	did not explain them adequately
	☐ reflected an awareness of some of the principles of applying Biblical Backgrounds to interpreting the
	Bible but did not address them fully
	☐ was unable to identify or explain the principles of applying Biblical Backgrounds to the process of
	interpreting the Bible
2. The	☐ demonstrated a valuing of the necessity of bridging the temporal and cultural gaps between
Student	contemporary society and the Biblical world
	☐ reflected a general appreciation of the necessity of bridging the temporal and cultural gaps between
	contemporary society and the Biblical world
	$\square$ reflected a lack of appreciation for the need of bridging the temporal and cultural gaps between
	contemporary society and the Biblical world
	☐ rejected the need for bridging the temporal and cultural gaps between contemporary society and the
	Biblical world
	cative Assessment
1. The Student	☐ fully interpreted and communicated the Bible teaching utilizing Biblical background materials
Student	☐ interpreted and communicated the Bible teaching utilizing some Biblical background materials but did
	not relate the meaning fully
	☐ inadequately interpreted and communicated the Bible teaching utilizing Biblical background materials
	☐ was unable to interpret and communicate the Bible teaching utilizing Biblical background materials