

CEEF6310 Teaching the Bible

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Division of Discipleship and Ministry Leadership Spring, 2018 INTERNET

Donna B. Peavey, BS, MRE, ThM, PhD

Professor of Christian Education
Director of Innovative Learning
New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary
Dodd 109
3939 Gentilly Blvd.
New Orleans, LA 70126
(504) 282-4455 ext.3741
dpeavey@nobts.edu

Grader: Stephanie Cline, BA, MACE

peaveygrader@gmail.com

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Core Value Focus

Doctrinal Integrity – Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. The doctrinal statements used in our evaluations are our Articles of Religious Belief and the Baptist Faith and Message Statement.

Spiritual Vitality – We are a worshiping community, with both personal spirituality and gathering together as a Seminary for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in His Word.

Mission Focus – We are not here merely to get an education or to give one. We are here to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Characteristic Excellence – What we do, we do to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ.

Servant Leadership – We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us.

Annually, the President will designate a core value that will become the focus of pedagogy for the year. For the 2017-2018 academic year that Core Value is *Servant Leadership*.

Curriculum Competencies Addressed

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary curriculum is guided by seven basic competencies: biblical exposition, Christian theological heritage, disciple making, interpersonal skills, servant leadership, spiritual and character formation, and worship leadership.

This course will emphasize the following curriculum competencies:

- 1. Biblical Exposition: To interpret and communicate the Bible accurately.
- 2. *Disciple Making:* To stimulate church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth.
- 3. *Interpersonal Skills*: To perform pastoral care effectively, with skills in communication and conflict management.
- 4. *Spiritual and Character Formation:* To provide moral leadership by modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion. As a ministry leader, intentionally engage in the process of growing in relationship with God and becoming conformed to Christ through the power of the Holy Spirit.

Course Description

The course explores the nature of teaching, the Biblical model of instruction, curricular design, the learner's impact upon instruction, theories of practice, and methods of instruction. The expositional process will receive special attention given that it undergirds the teaching process.

Student Learning Outcomes

In order to serve churches effectively through Christian Education, you should, by the end of the course be able to:

- 1. Apply knowledge and comprehension of the Biblical model of instruction as exemplified by Jesus Himself, the domains of learning, and a variety of different methods of instruction based upon differing theories of practice to provide a foundation for the practice of Christian Education in the local church.
- 2. Value the use of instructional theory in the local church teaching ministry.
- 3. Develop and evaluate teaching plans targeting the learning domains, exhibiting appropriateness both for the lesson content and lesson audience, and demonstrating proper exegesis of the Scripture passage.

Required Readings

The following texts and resources are required reading for class discussions and are to be read in their entirety unless otherwise specified.

Required Texts

- Ford, LeRoy, *Design for Teaching and Training: A Self-Study Guide to Lesson Planning*. Eugene OR: Wipf and Stock Publishers 2000.
- Yount, William. *The Discipler's Handbook*. Revised 2014. Pdf posted on Blackboard.
- Yount, William. *Created to Learn: A Christian Teacher's Introduction to Educational Psychology*, 2d ed. Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman, 2010. (ISBN: 978-0805447279). Kindle Edition available.

Optional (Recommended) Texts

- Duvall, J. Scott and J. Daniel Hays. *Grasping God's Word: A Hands-on Approach to Reading, Interpreting, and Applying the Bible*, 3rd ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2005. (ISBN: 978-0310492573)
- Fee, Gordon D. and Douglas K. Stuart. *How to Read the Bible for All Its Worth*. 4th ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2014. (ISBN: 978-0310517825). Kindle Edition available.
- Hendricks, Howard. *Teaching to Change Lives: Seven Proven Ways to Make Your Teaching Come Alive*. Sisters, OR: Multnomah Books, 2003. (ISBN: 978-1590521380). Kindle Edition available.
- Maddix, Mark and James Riley Estep Jr. *Practicing Christian Education: An Introduction for Ministry*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic. 2017
- Richards, Lawrence O, and Gary J. Bredfeldt. *Creative Bible Teaching*. Chicago: Moody Publishers, 1998. (ISBN: 978-0802416445) Kindle Edition available.
- Wilkinson, Bruce. *The Seven Laws of the Learner: How to Teach Almost Anything to Practically Anyone*. Colorado Springs, CO: Multnomah Books, 2005. (ISBN: 978-1590524527). Kindle Edition available.
- Yount, William. *Called to Teach: An Introduction to the Ministry of Teaching*. Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman, 1999. (ISBN: 978-0805411997). Kindle Edition available.
- Yount, William. Ed. *The Teaching Ministry of the Church*. Nashville: B&H Publishing Group, 2008. (ISBN: 978-0805447378) Kindle Edition available.

Course Teaching Methodology

Units of Study

Biblical models of instruction Lesson plan development Introduction to educational theories Teaching-learning process Learning objectives
Teaching methods
Student evaluation
Lesson plan evaluation and assessment

Teaching Method

Students in this course will experience group discussions, individual learning assignments, reading/research, electronic presentations (PowerPoint, Prezi), videos, and interaction to engage them in the learning process.

Delivery Format

The course will be delivered in the semester-long online format.

Assignments and Evaluation Criteria

A rubric for each assignment may be found on Blackboard in Assignment Upload.

1. Reading/Workbook

Readings and workbook assignments in *Design for Teaching and Training* should be completed prior to Discussion Board due dates so you can actively relate to all discussions. Reading the assigned chapters is extremely important as Discussion Boards will not cover all of the assigned reading material but are designed to supplement text reading and provide opportunities to process what you have read. A minimum of one to two hours of reading and studying will be needed to be prepared for each unit.

Due: See Course Schedule

Due: See Course Schedule

2. Unit Assessment Quizzes: (10%)

In order to help you keep up with the assigned readings, quizzes will be given for Units 5-11 over the designated content assigned for those units. *Unit quizzes will open on Monday at 12:30 a.m. and must be taken by 11:59 p.m. on Friday.* Missed quizzes may not be made up. Late quizzes will not be given. *This assignment is related to Student Learning Outcome #1*.

3. Learning Styles/Multiple Intelligence Paper (5%) Due: February 23

Take the learning styles and multiple intelligences inventories posted on Blackboard. Write a one-page profile of your learning styles/multiple intelligences.

- Describe your learning styles (1 paragraph)
- Describe your multiple intelligences (1 paragraph)
- Describe learning experiences that have been the most effective and meaningful to you. Suggest methods or activities that a teacher of the Bible should use to engage you most fully. (1/2 page)

4. Biblical Background Paper (15%) Due: March 16

Write a 5-page biblical background paper of either the assigned Old Testament or New Testament passage of Scripture. Follow the guidelines set forth in *Writing a Biblical Backgrounds Paper* PowerPoint posted on Blackboard. Your paper should include a minimum of 5 scholarly sources, including one commentary.

5. Bible Truth/Central Idea and

Teaching Aims/Learning Objectives Due: April 6

Develop <u>one</u> Bible Truth (Central Idea), <u>one</u> Teaching Idea and <u>two</u> Learning Objectives (one cognitive and one psychomotor/behavioral) based on the Biblical Background paper (Assignment 4). Follow the *Lesson Planning Template* provided for you on Blackboard. *This assignment is related to SLO #3*.

6. **Teaching Plans- Rough Draft**

Post the rough drafts of your lesson plans to the designated Discussion Board by 8:00 a.m. on the due date. Provide constructive feedback to each posted lesson plan. Is the lesson aim written in proper form? Does the Bible study include a variety of teaching methods? Is an evaluation of the target (lesson aim) included? Has the writer included a conclusion and assignment? Be respectful yet truthful.

Due: April 23

7. Curriculum Evaluation: (10%) Due: April 27

Select and evaluate one Bible lesson from those posted on Blackboard. Use the *Curriculum Evaluation Guide* to evaluate the lesson plan. Submit your completed guide with a 2 to 3-page critical review of your findings. Highlight strengths and weaknesses found in the curriculum. Support your critique with sources. The textbooks may be used as sources for the critique.

8. Teaching Plans: (2@20% each= 40%) Due: May 11

Write **two detailed lesson plans** based on your Biblical Background paper. One lesson will have a cognitive learning objective and the other a behavioral learning objective. Lesson plans should be written in such a way that a teacher would be able to teach the lesson using only the Bible and the lesson plan and supplemental materials that you develop.

For the purposes of this course, the lesson plans should be constructed according to the *Lesson Planning Template* posted on Blackboard. Each lesson plan should be written for a specific age group - children (younger or older), students (younger or older), or adult (young, median, or senior). Appropriate sources should be utilized including scholarly journals, education texts, teaching/learning style books, curriculum design articles, etc. A grading rubric will be provided. *This assignment is related to SLO #3*.

9. Philosophy of Bible Teaching: (10%) Due: May 16

Write a 2-page paper presenting your basic philosophy of Bible teaching. Include at least one paragraph about each of the following in the teaching/learning process.

- ➤ What constitutes excellence in teaching?
- > Role of the teacher
- > Role of the Holy Spirit
- > Role of the learner
- > Equipping of the teacher (ongoing)

See https://bible.org/seriespage/3-developing-philosophy-teaching This assignment is related to SLOs #1 & 2.

Course Evaluation

The professor will prescribe a grade based upon the student's completion of the following:

| Discussion Boards | 10% |
|------------------------------|------|
| Biblical Background Paper | 15% |
| Unit Quizzes | 10% |
| Learning Styles Paper | 5% |
| Philosophy of Bible Teaching | 10% |
| Curriculum Evaluation | 10% |
| Lesson Plans (2@ 20%) | 40% |
| Total | 100% |

A 93-100 B 85-92 C 77-84 D 70-76 F 69 and below

Course Schedule (subject to change)

| Week | Date | Unit # | Course Topic | Assignments Due |
|------|------|--------|--|--|
| 1 | 1/22 | | Introduction of course | |
| 2 | 1/29 | Unit 1 | The Nature of Teaching Intro: The Discipler's Model | The Discipler's Handbook Chapter 1 |
| 3 | 2/5 | Unit 2 | Biblical Models of Instruction OT Biblical Models of Instruction NT/ Jesus as Master Teacher | |
| 4 | 2/12 | Unit 3 | Educational Theory The Discipler's Model Educational Theories | The Discipler's Handbook Chapters 2,3 Created to Learn Chapters 1, 11 |
| 5 | 2/19 | Unit 4 | Lesson Planning Overview Lesson Plan Template Biblical Background Learning Domains | Created to Learn Chapter 12 Learning Styles Paper Due 2/23 |
| 6 | 2/26 | Unit 5 | Goals and Indicators Hitch your Teaching and Training to a Goal Signs of Progress | Design for Teaching & Training, Units 1,2 Quiz #1 |
| 7 | 3/5 | Unit 6 | The Planning Process You Don't Drive a Nail with a Stick of Butter | Design for Teaching & Training, Unit 3 Quiz #2 |
| 8 | 3/12 | Unit 7 | Knowledge and Understanding Outcomes Every Round Goes Higher and Higher Every Round Goes Even Higher | Design for Teaching & Training, Units 4, 5 Quiz #3 Biblical Backgrounds Paper Due 3/16 |
| 9 | 3/19 | | SPRING BREAK | |

| Week | Date | Unit # | Course Topic | Assignments Due |
|------|------|--------|--|--|
| 10 | 3/26 | Unit 8 | Everybody ought to know – Something! | Design for Teaching & Training,, |
| | | | When you Know the Notes to Sing, You | Units 6, 7 |
| | | | Can Sing Most Anything! | Quiz #4 |
| 11 | 4/2 | Unit 9 | Attitudes and Values Outcomes | Design for Teaching & Training, |
| | | | Try it! Try it! You'll Like It! | Units 8-11 |
| | | | Like It! Like It! You'll Try It! | Quiz 5 |
| | | | Level of Attitudes and Values | Bible Truth/Central Idea |
| | | | Motor Skills Outcomes | Teaching Aim-Learning Objective |
| | | | How to Peel Your Own Bananas | Due 4/6 |
| | | | How to Really Peel Your Own Bananas | |
| 12 | 4/9 | Unit | Evaluation of Learning | Design for Teaching & Training, |
| | | 10 | Explain the Universe and Give Two | Units 12, 13 |
| | | | Good Examples | Quiz 6 |
| | | | Putting It All Together | |
| | | | The Ah-Ha Moment-Putting It All | |
| | | | Together | |
| 13 | 4/16 | Unit | Special Help for Special People | Design for Teaching & Training,, |
| | | 11 | Master Techniques for Directive | Unit 14 |
| | | | Writing | Quiz 7 |
| | | | Evaluating Curriculum (Rubric) | |
| 14 | 4/23 | Unit | How Am I Doing? | Lesson Plans (Rough Draft) Due |
| | | 12 | Evaluation of Lesson Plans (Rough | 4/23 @ 8:00 a.m. to Discussion |
| | | | Draft) | Board |
| 15 | 4/30 | Unit | Teaching Age Groups | Curriculum Evaluation Due 4/27 |
| | | 13 | Preschoolers/Children | |
| | | | Youth | |
| 16 | 5/7 | Unit | Writing a Teaching Philosophy | Lesson Plans Due 5/11 |
| | | 14 | Presenting the Lesson (Intro to Teaching | |
| | | | Practicum) | |
| 17 | | | FINAL EXAMS | Teaching Philosophy Due by |
| | | | | Wednesday, May 16 |
| | | | | |

Course Policies

The following policies will serve to govern both the student and professor for the duration of this course.

Absences: You are permitted a maximum of 9 hours of absence from this course. However, participation in this course is partially based on attendance. You can't participate if you are absent.

Academic Honesty Policy: All graduate and undergraduate NOBTS students, whether oncampus, internet, or extension center students, are expected to adhere to the highest Christian standard of honesty and integrity when completing academic assignments for all courses in every delivery system format. The Bible provides our standard for academic integrity and honesty. This standard applies whether a student is taking tests, quizzes, exams, writing papers, completing Discussion Boards, or any other course requirement.

Assignment Formatting: Unless otherwise noted, all assignments are to be created in Turabian format. All written assignments must be Word documents, written in third person unless otherwise instructed, and created in 12 pt. Times New Roman font. PDFs will not be accepted

Assignment Submission: All assignments are to be submitted to Blackboard by 11:59 p.m. of the due date unless otherwise indicated. Do not send files as attachments via email to the professor. For technical reasons, this mode of file transmission is extremely inefficient.

Classroom Decorum: Your participation is required for every class session. You are expected to:

- Come to the class with a constructive point of view, prepared to interact with the readings and resources related to the course topic.
- Dress appropriately and in accordance with the NOBTS Student Handbook.
- Turn off cell phones and not accept any calls and/or text messages during class.
- Use laptops appropriately during class.

Electronic Devices: Electronic devices may be used in class only for taking notes and other activities assigned by the professor. Other activities are strictly prohibited. Laptops may not be open during presentations unless requested by the presenter. Phones must be silenced during class time. Any student found violating this policy may be asked to leave class and will be counted absent.

Grading Scale: Your final grade will be based on your total accumulation of points as indicated under the *Assignments and Evaluation Criteria* section of this syllabus according to the grading scale in the current NOBTS catalog.

Late Assignments: Only under extreme circumstances, and with prior approval, will a late assignment be accepted. Late assignments will be assessed an initial 10 percent penalty and 1 percent for each day after the due date (i.e. 10/1 points for a 100 point assignment, 3/.3 points for a 30 point assignment). No assignments will be accepted more than two weeks after the original due date. Missed presentations may not be made up.

Netiquette: Appropriate Online Behavior: Each student is expected to demonstrate appropriate Christian behavior when working online. The student is expected to interact with other students in a fashion that will promote learning and respect for the opinions of others in the course. A spirit of Christian charity is expected at all times in the online environment.

Plagiarism: A high standard of personal integrity is expected of all students. Copying another person's work, submitting downloaded material without proper references, submitting material without properly citing the source, submitting the same material for credit in more than one course, and other such forms of dishonesty are strictly forbidden. *Although anything cited in three sources is considered public domain, we require that all sources be cited.* Any infraction

will result in failing the course. Any infraction will be reported to the Dean of Students for further action.

Professor's Absence or Tardiness: If the professor is late in arriving to class, you must wait a full 20 minutes after the start of class before you may leave without being counted absent, or you must follow any written instructions that may be given to you.

Recording Policy: Recordings of class, including any audio and/or video recordings, regardless of the media or format, and regardless of the intended or actual use, are not permitted without prior written permission of the professor. The class will be notified in advance should any such recording be approved. This policy is intended to protect the privacy of the students.

Revision of the Syllabus: The course syllabus is not a legal contract. Any syllabus revision will be preceded by a reasonable notice to students. The standards and requirements set forth in this syllabus may be modified at any time by the professor. Notice of such changes will be by announcement in class or by email notice.

Withdrawal from the Course: The administration has set deadlines for withdrawal. These dates and times are published in the academic calendar. Administration procedures must be followed. You are responsible to handle withdrawal requirements. A professor can't issue a withdrawal. You must do the proper paperwork to ensure that you will not receive a final grade of "F" in the course if you choose not to attend once you are enrolled.

Additional Information

Blackboard and SelfServe: You are responsible for maintaining current information regarding contact information on Blackboard and SelfServe. The professor will utilize both to communicate with the class. Blackboard and SelfServe do not share information so you must update each. Assignment grades will be posted to Blackboard. You will be need to enroll in the course on Blackboard.

Office Hours: Posted outside professor's office.

Correspondence with the Grader: You should contact the grader via email at rstonegrader@gmail.com. The grader is expected to respond to email during normal business hours, 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. on weekdays only. The grader may not respond to late night or weekend e-mails until regular "business" hours. Please respect the grader's personal time. Remember, graders are students as well and have their own coursework and research to complete. Please be respectful in the language you use in your emails to the grader.

Correspondence with the Professor: Every effort is made to respond to emails and phone calls within 24-48 hours, excluding weekends. Please feel free to contact the professor(s) with any question you may have regarding this course.

Hurricane/Severe Weather Evacuation: For up-to-date weather information stay tuned to:

- WBSN FM-89.1
- WWL Channel 4
- WWL AM-870
- www.nobts.edu

Mandatory Evacuation: Hurricane season lasts from June 1 to November 30. If the Mayor or the President of NOBTS recommends that you leave the city, then do so. If a mandatory evacuation

is called everyone except emergency personnel must leave. Staying on campus is not an option. See the *Student Handbook* for further information regarding hurricane preparedness, evacuation, and shelter.

Special Needs: If you need an accommodation for any type of disability, please set up a time to meet with the professor(s) to discuss any modifications that you may need and we are able to provide.

NOBTS Emergency Text Messaging Service: Once you have established a SelfServe account you may sign up for the NOBTS emergency text messaging service by going to http://nobts.edu/NOBTSEmergencyTextMessage.html.

Technical Support: For assistance regarding technology, consult ITC (504-816-8180) or the following websites:

- <u>Selfserve@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support request for help with the site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.).
- <u>BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard System.
- Student Bb Help Visit for student assistance in using Blackboard.
- ITCSupport@nobts.edu Email for general technical questions/support requests.
- <u>www.NOBTS.edu/itc/</u> View general NOBTS technical help information on this website.

Selected Bibliography

Armstrong, Thomas. Seven Kinds of Smart: Identifying and Developing Your Multiple Intelligences. New York: Penguin Putnam, 1999.

Blair, Christine Eaton. *The Art of Teaching the Bible: A Practical Guide for Adults*. Louisville, KY: Geneva Press, 2001.

Bracke, John M, and Karen B. Tye. Teaching the Bible in the Church. St. Louis, MO: Chalice Press, 2003.

Brookfield, Stephen D. The Skillful Teacher. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1990.

Edge, Findley B. Teaching for Results, rev. ed. Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman, 1995.

Freeman, Craig S. So You Have Been Called to Teach in the Sunday School. Baltimore: Publish America, 2005.

Galindo, Israel. *The Craft of Christian Teaching: Essentials for Becoming a Very Good Teacher*. Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press, 1998.

Gangel, Kenneth O., and Howard Hendricks. *The Christian Educator's Handbook on Teaching*. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1998.

Habermas, Ronald T. *Teaching for Reconciliation: Foundations and Practice of Christian Educational Ministry, rev.* ed. Eugene, OR: Wipf and Stock, 2001.

Hendricks, Howard. Teaching to Change Lives: Seven Proven Ways to Make Your Teaching Come Alive. Portland, OR: Multnomah Books, 1987.

Hestenes, Roberta, Howard Hendricks, and Earl Palmer. Mastering Teaching. Portland, OR: Multnomah, 1991.

Johnston, Jay, and Ronald K. Brown. *Teaching the Jesus Way: Building a Transformational Teaching Ministry*. Nashville, TN: LifeWay Press, 2000.

- Knight, George R. *Philosophy & Education: An Introduction in Christian Perspective*, 3rd ed. Berrien Springs, MI: Andrews University Press, 1998.
- Lambert, Dan. Teaching That Makes a Difference: How to Teach for Holistic Impact. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2004.
- LeFever, Marlene D. Creative Teaching Methods: Be Effective Christian Teacher. Colorado Springs, CO: Nexgen, 2004.
- Maddix, Mark and James Riley Estep Jr. *Practicing Christian Education: An Introduction for Ministry*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic. 2017
- Mitchell, Michael R. Leading, Teaching, and Making Disciples: World-Class Christian Education in the Church, School, and Home. Bloomington, IN: CrossBooks, 2010.
- Moehlenpah, Arlo and Jane. Teaching with Variety. Hazelwood, MO: Word Aflame Press, 1990.
- Palmer, Earl, Roberta Hestenes, and Howard Hendricks. *Mastering Teaching*. Portland, OR: Multnomah Press, 1984.
- Pazmiño, Robert W. God Our Teacher: Theological Basics in Christian Education. Grand Rapids, Baker, 2001.
- Poling, Wayne. How-To Sunday School Guide. Nashville, TN: LifeWay Press, 2004.
- Richards, Lawrence O, and Gary J. Bredfeldt. Creative Bible Teaching. Chicago: Moody Publishers, 1998.
- Roehlekepartain, Eugene C. *The Teaching Church: Moving Christian Education to Center Stage*. Nashville, TN: Abingdon Press, 1993.
- Schultz, Thom, and Joani Schultz. *The Dirt on Learning: Groundbreaking Tools to Grow Faith in Your Church.* Loveland, CO: Group Publishing, 1999.
- _____. Why Nobody Learns Much of Anything at Church: And How to Fix It. Loveland, CO: Group Publishing, 1996.
- Smith, Wilbur M. Profitable Bible Study, 2ed. Natick, MA: W.A. Wilde Company, 1963.
- Stein, Robert H. The Method and Message of Jesus' Teachings. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 1994.
- Taulman, James E. Never Tell Anybody Anything You Can Get Them to Discover for Themselves. Nashville, TN: Broadman Press, 1990.
- Tobias, Cynthia. *The Way They Learn: How to Discover and Teach to Your Child's Strengths*. Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House Publishers, 1994.
- Tolbert, La Verne. *Teaching Like Jesus: A Practical Guide to Christian Education in Your Church*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2000.
- Towns, Elmer L. What Every Sunday School Teacher Should Know: 24 Secrets That Can Help You Change Lives. Ventura, CA: Gospel Light, 2001.
- Warden, Michael D. Extraordinary Results from Ordinary Teachers: Learning to Teach as Jesus Taught. Loveland, CO: Group, 1998.
- Wilhoit, Jim, and Leland Ryken. Effective Bible Teaching. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Book, 1998.
- Wilkinson, Bruce. *The Seven Laws of the Learner: How to Teach Almost Anything to Practically Anyone*. Colorado\ Springs, CO: Multnomah Books, 1992.
- Yount, William. *Created to Learn: A Christian Teacher's Introduction to Educational Psychology*, 2d ed. Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman, 2010.
- _____. *The Teaching Ministry of the Church*, 2d ed. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2008.
 - Zuck, Roy B. Teaching as Jesus Taught. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker B