

OTEN 5300 Exploring the Old Testament New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Biblical Studies Division

Fall 2018 (6:00 – 7:50 p.m.)

Professor's Name: Ron Lindo, Jr.

Title: Adjunct Professor of Old Testament and Hebrew; recipient of the J. Duncan Boyd, III Memorial Endowed

Fellowship in Old Testament Studies and Hebrew. Phone: 318-792-2075 (cell; send a text if not answered)

Contact Hours: Wednesday and Friday (5:00 – 8:00); Saturdays (1:00 – 4:00)

Email: rlindoman2@gmail.com

Grader: Anthony Daw dawnministry@gmail.com; 503-415-9681

Mission Statement

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Core Value Focus

The seminary has five core values.

- 1. **Doctrinal Integrity**: Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. This course addresses Doctrinal Integrity specifically by preparing students to grow in understanding and interpreting of the Bible.
- 2. Spiritual Vitality: We are a worshiping community emphasizing both personal spirituality and gathering together as a Seminary family for the praise and adoration of God and instruction in His Word. Spiritual Vitality is addressed by reminding students that a dynamic relationship with God is vital for effective ministry.
- 3. Mission Focus: We are not here merely to get an education or to give one. We are here to change the world by fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries. This course addresses Mission Focus by helping students understand the biblical foundations for fulfilling the Great Commission and the Great Commandments.
- **4.** Characteristic Excellence: What we do, we do to the utmost of our abilities and resources as a testimony to the glory of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. Characteristic Excellence is addressed by preparing students to excel in their ability to interpret Scripture, which is foundational to effective ministry.
- 5. Servant Leadership: We follow the model of Jesus and exert leadership and influence through the nurture and encouragement of those around us. Servant Leadership is modeled by classroom deportment.

The core value focus for this academic year is **Doctrinal Integrity**.

Curriculum Competencies

NOBTS faculty members realize that all ministers need to develop specific competencies if they are going to have an effective ministry. To increase the likelihood of NOBTS graduates having an effective ministry, the faculty developed a competency-based curriculum after identifying seven essential competencies necessary for effective ministry. All graduates are expected to have at least a minimum level of competency in all of the following areas:

- 1. **Biblical Exposition**: to interpret and communicate the Bible accurately.
- **2. Christian Theological Heritage**: To understand and interpret Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church.
- **3. Disciple Making**: To stimulate church health through mobilizing the church for missions, evangelism, discipleship, and church growth.
- **4. Interpersonal Skills**: To perform pastoral care effectively, with skills in communication and conflict management.
- **5. Servant Leadership**: To serve churches effectively through team ministry.
- **6. Spiritual and Character Formation**: To provide moral leadership by modeling and mentoring Christian character and devotion.
- 7. Worship Leadership: To facilitate worship effectively.

The curriculum competency addressed in this course is biblical exposition.

Course Description

This course is an introduction to the literary, historical, and theological contents and contexts of the Old Testament. Significant interpretive issues are noted, major theological themes covered, and their relevance for Christian living addressed.

Students will be required to read the OT and demonstrate a basic understanding of its setting, meaning, and application for the NT Church today.

Course Purpose

Biblical literacy is the essential foundation for all ministry. Without the Word of God, there is no knowledge capable of rescuing fallen humanity from the clutches of eternal doom. Hence, EOT functions as a Aquality control @ assessment of what one already knows versus what more should be understood, valued, and applied in ministry. Despite the hope that each student will gain proficiency in biblical languages, this class proceeds on the reality that the Old Testament must be important to a student for it to become important to those to whom we minister.

Course Texts

Required Texts for Classroom Discussion:

Hess, Richard. *The Old Testament: A Historical, Theological, and Critical Introduction*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2016.

Motyer, Alec. A Christian's Pocket Guide to Loving the Old Testament. Scotland, Great Britain: Christian Focus Publications, 2015.

Translation of the Old Testament.

Highly Recommended Resources:

Mariottini, Claude F. *Rereading the Biblical Text: Searching for Meaning and Understanding*. Wipf & Stock, 2013. Mitchell, Eric and Archie England. *Old Testament Survey: A Student's Guide*. 2nd edition. Nashville, TN: B&H Academic, 2007.

Audio Bible app (such as Bible.is)

Student Learning Outcomes

- 1. The student will be able to understand the development and position of each major division of the OT (Authorship, Date, Content, Analysis, etc.).
- 2. The student will define significant OT themes, characters, nations, and historical events (and their relationship to the NT whenever appropriate).
- 3. The student will be able to discuss the basic structure and content of the OT books.
- 4. The student will demonstrate comprehension of the literary structure (macro & micro) of the OT as literature.
- 5. The student will identify selected methods currently employed in the study of the OT & understand the implications of the various theories.
- 6. The student will be able to name the books of the OT in order and will develop a folder of data for each book.

Course Teaching Methodology

This course will utilize the following methodologies:

- 1. Given the introductory nature of this course, lecture presentations will be the primary teaching methodology.
- Readings from the Old Testament and the textbooks will be used to supplement the student's knowledge gained during classroom lectures.
- 3. Research assignments will be given and completed by the student in order to develop and/or enhance the student's research and critical thinking skills.
- 4. A group project and as well as qualitative research assignments will allow the student to explore the relevance and importance of the Old Testament.

Course Requirements

- 1. Read all Old Testament books in preparation for the forthcoming lecture.
- 2. Read Hess textbook for the forthcoming lecture.
- 3. Complete online quizzes on the Blackboard shell for this course. The quizzes will cover the Bible reading

as well as questions from the textbook. Quizzes will be available weekly beginning after class until 11 pm on Sunday. There will be a practice quiz available for the first full week of classes. Each student MUST complete this quiz in order to show proficiency in using the Blackboard quiz system. Two quiz grades will be dropped.

4. Respond to Blackboard posts (4 total). The responses should be 4-6 pages, double-spaced, in length and should cite at least four sources (according to Turabian 7th ed.). These sources can either agree or disagree on the given topic. The student should demonstrate a general awareness of the given issue. These responses will be graded for grammar as well as content.

These responses will be graded according to the following rubric:

	Blackboard Response Rubric						
5.	5. Section Content Length Points						
	e 1 Critical Reflection (4-6 pp.)						
	v 2		10				
	i 3 Citation of at least four monographs or articles						
	e	Total	(4-6 pp.)	40			

w *A Christian's Pocket Guide to Loving the Old Testament*. Reviews should be 6-7 pages, double-spaced (12 pt, Times New Roman font). Students should provide a title page (1 p.), adequate summary of the book (3 pp), and a critical evaluation (2-3 pp).

_ [Book Review Rubric				
6.	Section	Content	Length	Points	
	e 1	(1 p.)	5		
	n 2	(3 pp.)	20		
	e 3	Critical Reflection	(2-3 pp.)	20	
	r 4	Grammar, Formatting, and Spelling		10	
	a	Total	(6-7 pp.)	55	

l articles will be uploaded to Blackboard for additional reading (3 total). After reading each article, the student will provide a report of 8-10 pages, double-spaced, containing the following information with citations and references:

- A title page (1 p.)
- A summary of the article's content (2 pp.)
- A detailed account of at least three sources related to the article's content (2-3 pp.)
- A critical reflection of the article and the sources (3-4 pp.)

These responses will be graded according to the following rubric:

	Article Response Rubric							
7.	Section	Content	Length	Points				
	1	Title Page	Title Page					
	g 2	Suitable Summary	(2 pp.)	20				
	r 3 o u	Documented sources (follow Turabian 7 th ed): • Pastor/Professor • Journal Article	(2-3 pp.)	30				
	p p	Family MemberChurch MemberUnbeliever	Remember to follow Turabian 7 th edition. See Blackboard example.					
	r 4 Critical Reflection (This section should two monographies)				20 15			
	; 5	Grammar, Formatting, and Spelling		10				
	J	Total	(8-10 pp.)	100				

ct will be completed by students in groups ranging from two to four people. The group will pick an OT theme, passage, or verse and present its different interpretations in a panel discussion video. Students should look to Mariottini's *Rereading the Biblical Text* for ideas and examples. If the group is unable to complete a video together, they must see the professor or grader before 11/4.

	Group Project Rubric				
Section	Section Content				
1	1 Group Information form completed and submitted on time				
2	2 Explanation of biblical theme, passage, or verse				
3	Presentation of different interpretations	20			
4	Presentation Quality	5			
5	Video Quality	5			
	Total	50			

8. Extra Credit:

- Students will be allowed to complete up to two extra credit worksheets. Each worksheet will be comprised of four (4) questions, each pertaining to a specific issue/area of the OT and will require additional reading and research. Answers should be adequately researched and include well-reasoned arguments when necessary. Your responses should be single-spaced, typed, 12 pt, Times New Roman font, with footnotes or parenthetical citations (according to Turabian 7th ed.). Under no circumstances should you submit more than eight (8) pages per worksheet; this is critical analysis and not reflective rambling. These worksheets can only replace Blackboard discussions (up to 10%) and weekly quizzes (up to 10%).
- Students will also be allowed to write a critical review of Hess for extra credit (5-6 pp). This review must compare and contrast Hess's OT introduction to at least one other OT introduction approved in advance. This review will only replace Article Reponses (up to 12%).

Course Grading System

Attendance and Participation	10%
Blackboard Discussions (4% each)	16%
Weekly Quizzes/Reading (online; 1.6% each)	21%
Article Responses (8% each)	24%
Book Review	12%
Group Project	17%
Total	100%

Course Policy

Attendance: See current Graduate Catalog. Students cannot miss more than 9 hours of class.

Make-Up & Extra Credit:

None allowed on individual basis beyond what is stipulated in syllabus.

Online and Apop@ quizzes CANNOT typically be taken after the scheduled time. Be sure to check beforehand with the professor or the grader.

Fulfilling the Terms of the Syllabus:

No student will receive a passing grade in this course if all assignments are not attempted & completed. Failure to submit any major assignment (worksheets, etc.) will result in failure of the course. Even if late work is allowed, there could be as much as a letter grade drop per day.

Citizenship/Conduct:

Class participation (or the lack thereof) directly affects the final grade for this course. Thus, proper behavior and attire are expected at all times in the classroom. No gum, food, or drinks are ever permitted. Should the professor be delayed, students should wait ten minutes before leaving. Class is then dismissed unless otherwise directed. For questions concerning these policies, please email me.

Library:

Students should be conscientious of other classmates when researching for article responses and Blackboard submissions.

Cell Phones:

Conversations & texting are not allowed during class time. My policy is for phones to be on vibrate (but not answered) or off. Playing, surfing, answering calls, or texting can result in expulsion (with absence) from that class. Repeated such behavior can lead to permanent expulsion from class. Please be conscientious of others and turn off all cell phones. Failure to follow this policy can affect the class participation grade.

Computers:

The use of computers in the classroom is a privilege. Computers should be used to take notes or gain access to pertinent material for lectures. Students caught using their technology, not directly related to notetaking (e.g., Facebook, etc.) will result in that person's privilege being revoked for the remainder of the semester. Should the professor conclude that technology is hindering class participation, privileges for the whole class could be revoked.

Plagiarism:

Students are given the task of writing an essay & answering worksheet questions in order to help them learn how to think critically about the ideas of others and to present the result of their analysis in a readable form. Plagiarism defeats these purposes by cheating the student out of an opportunity to grow. Plagiarism is a failure to distinguish

between the work of the student and the work of others, either intentionally or unintentionally. Students that plagiarize will be reported to the Dean of Students & a grade of F will be assigned.

Course Schedule

Wk	Date	Topic	Bible Reading	Hess	Assignments
1	8/21	Syllabus; Historiography	Genesis-Exodus	1–78	Practice Quiz Hess Quiz 1
2	8/28	Pentateuch Poetic Seams	Leviticus-Numbers	79–122	Biblical Composition Article (Due 9/18) Hess Quiz 2
3	9/4	Pentateuch Law Code	Deuteronomy	123–153	Blackboard Discussion 1 Hess Quiz 3
4	9/11	Joshua–Judges; The Morality of God	Joshua–Judges	155–219	God's Morality Article (Due 10/2) Hess Quiz 4
5	9/18	1 Samuel–2 Samuel; Cultural Synthesis	1 Samuel–2 Samuel	236–274	Hess Quiz 5
6	9/25	1 Kings-2 Kings; Royal Legacy	1 Kings–2 Kings	275–316	Immigration Article (Due 10/16) Hess Quiz 6
7	10/2	Isaiah–Jeremiah; Prophetic Reflection	Isaiah–Jeremiah	511–539; 540–560	Hess Quiz 7
8	10/9	Ezekiel; Ecstatic Reflection	Ezekiel	568–584	Blackboard Discussion 2 Hess Quiz 8
9	10/16	The Twelve; Day of the Lord; Gentilic Faith	The Twelve (Hosea, Joel, Amos, Obad, Jonah, Micah, Nahum, Hab, Zeph, Hag, Zach, Mal)	599–710	Fall Break Hess Quiz 9 Loving the Old Testament Book Review (Due 10/30)
10	10/23	Psalms; Messianism	Psalms	417–451	Hess Quiz 10
11	10/30	Job; Proverbs; Wisdom	Job; Proverbs	393–416; 452–474	Begin Group Project (Due 11/17) Hess Quiz 11
12	11/6	Megilloth; Faithful Women	Megilloth (Ruth, Song, Eccl, Lam, Esth)	220–235; 494– 510; 475–493; 561–567; 370– 387	Hess Quiz 12
13	11/13	Daniel; Textual Witness	Daniel	585–598	Blackboard Discussion 3 Hess Quiz 13
14	11/19 11/23	Thanksgiving			
15	11/27	Ezra–Nehemiah; Expository Preaching	Ezra–Nehemiah	348–369	Hess Quiz 14
16	12/4	1 Chronicles–2 Chronicles; Revisionist History	1 Chronicles – 2 Chronicles	317–347	Blackboard Discussion 4 Hess Quiz 15 Order of Books Quiz
15	12/10 12/14	Final Exam Week			

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Old Testament Introductions

- Anderson, Bernhard. *Understanding the Old Testament*. 4th ed. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1997.
- Anderson, George Wishart. A Critical Introduction to the Old Testament. Studies in Theology. London: Duckworth, 1959.
- Archer, Gleason L., Jr. Survey of Old Testament Introduction. Chicago: Moody Press, 1996.
- Arnold, Bill T., and B. E. Beyer. *Encountering the Old Testament: A Christian Survey*. Dallas: Baker, 1999.
- Atwell, James E. Sources of the Old Testament: A Guide to the Religious Thought of the Old Testament in Context. London: T. & T. Clark, 2004
- Baker, David W., and Bill T. Arnold, eds. *The Face of Old Testament Studies: A Survey of Contemporary Approaches*. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1999.
- Bandstra, Barry L. *Reading the Old Testament: An Introduction to the Hebrew Bible*. Belmont, C.A.: Wadsworth Publishing, 2004.
- Benjamin, Don C. The Old Testament Story: An Introduction. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2004.
- Bentzen, Aage. Introduction to the Old Testament. 3d ed. Copenhagen: G. E. C. Gads, 1957.
- Beyer, Bryan E., and Bill T. Arnold. *Encountering the Old Testament: A Christian Survey*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1998.
- Birch, Bruce C., et al. *A Theological Introduction to the Old Testament*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1999.
- Boadt, Lawrence. Reading the Old Testament: An Introduction. New York: Paulist Press, 1984.
- Brettler, Marc Zvi. How to Read the Bible. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 2005.
- Brevard S. Childs, *Introduction to the Old Testament as Scripture*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1979.

- Brueggemann, Walter. An Introduction to the Old Testament: The Canon and Christian Imagination. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2003.
- ______, ed. New Interpreter's Bible Old Testament Survey. New York: Abingdon Press, 2006.
- Cartledge, Samuel A. A Conservative Introduction to the Old Testament. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1944.
- Childs, Brevard S. Introduction to the Old Testament as Scripture. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1979.
- Coggins, Richard J. *Introducing the Old Testament*. Oxford Bible. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Collins, John Joseph. Introduction to the Hebrew Bible. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2004.
- _____. *Short Introduction to the Hebrew Bible*. Philadelphia: Augsburg Fortress, 2007.
- Coogan, Michael D. *Old Testament: A Historical and Literary Introduction to the Hebrew Scriptures*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- . Old Testament: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Davies, Philip R., and John W. Rogerson. *Old Testament World*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2006.
- Dillard, Raymond B., and Tremper Longman. *An Introduction to the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1994.
- Drane, John W. *Introducing the Old Testament*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 2001.
- Driver, S. R. *Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament*. 9th ed. Gloucester: Oxford, 1972.
- Dyer, Charles H., and Eugene H. Merrill. *Nelson's Old Testament Survey*. Nashville: Thomas Nelson, 2001.
- Dumbrell, William J. Faith of Israel: A Theological Survey of the Old Testament. Dallas: Baker, 2002.
- Eissfeldt, Otto. The Old Testament: An Introduction. New York: Harper & Row, 1965.
- Flanders Jr., Henry J., Robert W. Crapps, and David A. Smith. *People of the Covenant: An Introduction to the Hebrew Bible*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.

- Fohrer, Georg. *Introduction to the Old Testament*. Translated by David Green. London: SPCK, 1970.
- Gottwald, Norman K. *Hebrew Bible: A Socio-Literary Introduction*. Philadelphia: Augsburg Fortress, 2002.
- Harrison, R K. Introduction to the Old Testament. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1979.
- Hayes, John Haralson. An Introduction to Old Testament Study. New York: Abingdon, 1979.
- Hess, Richard. *The Old Testament: A Historical, Theological, and Critical Introduction*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2016.
- Hill, Andrew E., and John H. Walton. *A Survey of the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2000.
- Hostetter, Edwin C. *Old Testament Introduction*. IBR Bibliographies. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1995.
- House, Paul R. Old Testament Survey. Nashville: Broadman Holman, 1992.
- House, Paul R., and Eric Mitchell. *Old Testament Survey*. 2d ed. Nashville: Broadman Holman, 2007.
- Kaiser, Otto. *Introduction to the Old Testament*. [S.l.]: Blackwell, 1975.
- _____. The Old Testament Apocrypha: An Introduction. Peabody: Hendrickson, 2004.
- LaSor, William Sanford, David Allan Hubbard, and Frederic William Bush. *Old Testament Survey: The Message, Form, and Background of the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1996.
- Matthews, Victor H., and James C. Moyer. *The Old Testament: Text and Context*. Peabody: Hendrickson Pubs, 1997.
- McKenzie, Steven L., and M Patrick Graham. *The Hebrew Bible Today: An Introduction to Critical Issues*. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox Pr, 1998.
- McKenzie, Steven L., and John Kaltner. *Old Testament: Its Background, Growth, and Content*. New York: Abingdon, 2007.
- Mendenhall, George E., and Gary A. Herion, eds. *Ancient Israel's Faith and History: An Introduction to the Bible in Context*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2001.
- Merrill, Eugene H. Historical Survey of the Old Testament. Dallas: Baker, 1992.
- Oesterly, W O E., and Theodore Henry Robinson. *An Introduction to the Books of the Old Testament*. New York: Meridian, 1958.

- Rendtorff, Rolf. The Old Testament: An Introduction. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1986.
- Sandmel, Samuel. *Hebrew Scriptures: An Introduction to their Literature and Religious Ideas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- Schmidt, Werner H. *Old Testament Introduction*. 2d ed. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2000.
- Schultz, Samuel. Old Testament Speaks: A Complete Survey of Old Testament History and Literature. San Francisco: Harper Collins, 1999.
- Schultz, Samuel and Gary V. Smith. *Exploring the Old Testament*. Wheaton, I.L.: Crossway Books, 2001.
- Sellin, Ernst. Introduction to the Old Testament. New York: Abingdon, 1968.
- Soggin, J Alberto. *Introduction to the Old Testament*. Old Testament Library. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox, 1989.
- Steinmann, Andrew E., ed. *Called to be God's People: An Introduction to the Old Testament*. Eugene, O.R.: Wipf and Stock, 2006.
- Steussy, Marti J. Chalice Introduction to the Old Testament. St. Louis: Chalice, 2003.
- Vriezen, T. C., and A. S. van der Woude. *Ancient Israelite and Early Jewish Literature*. Leiden: Brill, 2005.

Specialized Introductions

Pentateuch

- Alexander, T. D. From Paradise to the Promised Land: An Introduction to the Pentateuch. 2d ed. Dallas: Baker, 2002.
- Alexander, T. Desmond, and David W. Baker. *Dictionary of the Old Testament: Pentateuch*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2003.
- Blenkinsopp, Joseph. *The Pentateuch: An Introduction to the First Five Books of the Bible*. New York: Doubleday, 1992
- Clines, David J. A. Theme of the Pentateuch. London: T. & T. Clark, 1997.
- Fretheim, Terence E. *The Pentateuch*. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abington, 1996.

- Gooder, Paula. *Pentateuch: A Story of Beginnings*. T. & T. Clark Approaches to Biblical Studies. London: Continuum, 2004.
- Hamilton, Victor P. Handbook on the Pentateuch. 2d ed. Dallas: Baker, 2005.
- Mann, Thomas W. *Book of the Torah: The Narrative Integrity of the Pentateuch*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 1988.
- McDermott, John J. *Reading the Pentateuch: A Historical Introduction*. New York: Paulist Press, 2002.
- Sailhamer, John H. The Pentateuch as Narrative. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1992.
- Schnittjer, Gary E. *Torah Story: An Apprenticeship on the Pentateuch*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2006.
- Ska, Jean-Louis. *Introduction to Reading the Pentateuch*. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 2006.
- Van Seters, John. The Pentateuch: A Social Science Commentary. London: T. & T. Clark, 2004.
- Wenham, Gordon J. Exploring the Old Testament: The Pentateuch. London: SPCK, 2003.
- Wolf, Herbert Martin. An Introduction to the Old Testament Pentateuch. Chicago: Moody, 1991.
- Whybray, R. Norman. Introduction to the Pentateuch. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995.
- _____. *The Making of the Pentateuch*. Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement 53. Sheffield: JSOT, 1987.

Historical Books

- Alexander, T. Desmond, and Hugh G. M. Williamson. *Dictionary of the Old Testament: The Historical Books*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2005.
- Cate, Robert L. *An Introduction to the Historical Books of the Old Testament*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1994.
- Chisholm, Robert B. *Interpreting the Historical Books: An Exegetical Handbook*. Grand Rapids: Kregel, 2006.
- Fretheim, Terence E. *Deuteronomistic History*. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abingdon, 1983.
- Hamilton, Victor P. Handbook on the Historical Books. Dallas: Baker, 2001.

- Howard, David M. An Introduction to the Old Testament Historical Books. Chicago: Moody, 1993.
- Nelson, Richard D. *Historical Books*. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abington, 1998. Satterthwaite, Philip E., and J. Gordon McConville. *Exploring the Old Testament: A Guide to the Historical Books*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2007.

<u>Prophets</u>

- Bullock, C Hassell. An Introduction to the Old Testament Prophetic Books. Chicago: Moody, 1986.
- Chisholm, Robert B. Interpreting the Minor Prophets. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1990.
- . *Handbook on the Prophets*. Dallas: Baker, 2002.
- Cook, Joan E. Hear, O Heavens and Listen, O Earth: An Introduction to the Prophets. Collegeville, M.N.: Liturgical Press, 2006.
- Craigie, Peter C. *Twelve Prophets*. Old Testament Daily Bible Study Series. 2 vols. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 1985.
- Crenshaw, James L. Prophets, Sages, and Poets. St. Louis: Chalice, 2006.
- Freeman, Hobart E. An Introduction to the Old Testament Prophets. Chicago: Moody Pr, 1968.
- Hutton, Rodney R. Fortress Introduction to the Prophets. Philadelphia: Augsburg Fortress, 2004.
- Mays, James Luther, and Paul Achtemeier, eds. *Interpreting the Prophets*. Philadelphia: Augsburg Press, 1987.
- McComiskey, Thomas E., ed. *Minor Prophets*. 3 vols. Dallas: Baker, 1997.
- McConville, J Gordon. Exploring the Old Testament: The Prophets. London: SPCK, 2002.
- Peterson, David L. *The Prophetic Literature: An Introduction*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2002.
- Seitz, Christopher R. *Prophecy and Hermeneutics: Toward a New Introduction to the Prophets*. Studies in Theological Interpretation. Dallas: Baker, 2007.
- Slavitt, David R. *Book of the Twelve Prophets*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Smith, Gary V. *Prophets as Preachers: An Introduction to the Hebrew Prophets*. Nashville: Broadman Holman, 1998.

Sweeney, Marvin A. *Prophetic Literature*. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abington, 2005.

_____. *Twelve Prophets*. 2 vols. Collegeville, M.N.: Liturgical Press, 2000-2001. Wood, Leon J. *Prophets of Israel*. Dallas: Baker, 1998.

Hagiographa

- Berry, Donald H. *An Introduction to the Wisdom and Poetry of the Old Testament*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1995.
- Bullock, C. Hassell. *Introduction to the Old Testament Poetic Books*. Chicago: Moody Press, 2007.
- Clifford, Richard J. Wisdom Literature. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abingdon, 1998.
- Collins, John J. *The Apocalyptic Imagination: An Introduction to Jewish Apocalyptic Literature*. The Biblical Resource Series. 2nd ed. Edited by Astrid B. Beck and David Noel Freedman. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1998.
- Cook, Stephen L. *Apocalyptic Literature*. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abingdon, 2003.
- Crenshaw, James L. *Old Testament Wisdom: An Introduction*. Louisville: Westminster/John Knox, 1998.
- . The Psalms: An Introduction. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2001.
- Kugel, James. The Idea of Biblical Poetry: Parallelism and Its History. Johns Hopkins, 1981.
- Lucas, Ernest. *Exploring the Old Testament: A Guide to the Psalms and Wisdom Literature*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2003.
- Miller, Patrick D. *Psalms*. Interpreting Biblical Texts. New York: Abington, 2009.
- Murphy, Roland E. *The Tree of Life: An Exploration of Biblical Wisdom Literature*. 2d ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1996.
- ______. Wisdom Literature: Job, Proverbs, Ruth, Canticles, Ecclesiastes, and Esther. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1981.
- O'Connor, Kathleen. Wisdom Literature. Collegeville, M.N.: Liturgical Press, 1993.
- Perdue, Leo G. Wisdom Literature: A Theological History. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2007.

- Tucker, W. Dennis, and Wayne Ballard, eds. *Introduction to Wisdom Literature and the Psalms:* Festschrift Marvin E. Tate. Atlanta: Mercer University Press, 2000.
- Westermann, Claus. Praise and Lament in the Psalms. Louisville: John Knox, 1981.

Old Testament History

- Albrecht, Alt. Essays on Old Testament History and Religion. Sheffield: Oxford/Sheffield, 1989.
- Albertz, Rainer. *A History of Israelite Religion in the Old Testament*. Old Testament Library. 2 vols. Edited by James L. Mays, Carol A. Newson, and David L. Petersen. Translated by John Bowden. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 1994.
- Benjamin, Don C., and Victor H. Matthews. *Old Testament Parallels: Laws and Stories from the Ancient Near East*. New York: Paulist Press, 1997.
- Briant, Pierre. From Cyrus to Alexander: A History of the Persian Empire. Translated by Peter T. Daniels. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 2002.
- Bright, John. A History of Israel. 4th ed. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 2000.
- Hayes, John H., and J. M. Miller, eds. *Israelite and Judean History*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1977.
- Hoffmeier, James K. *Israel in Egypt: The Evidence for the Authenticity of the Exodus Tradition*. Oxford: Oxford Press, 1997
- Kitchen, Kenneth A. On the Reliability of the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2003.
- Merrill, Eugene H. Kingdom of Priests: A History of Old Testament Israel. Dallas: Baker, 1997.
- Miller, J. M., and J. H. Hayes. *A History of Ancient Israel and Judah*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1986.
- Noth, Martin. The History of Israel. London: A. & C. Black, 1965.
- Provan, Iain, V. Phillips Long, and Tremper Longman III. *A Biblical History of Israel*. Louisville: Westminster, 2003.
- Wellhausen, Julius. *Prolegomena to the History of Ancient Israel*. Translated by J. S. Black and A. Menzies. 1885. Repr., Eugene, Oreg.: Wipf and Stock, 2003.

Old Testament Theologies

Anderson, Bernhard W. *Contours of Old Testament Theology*. Philadelphia: Augsburg Fortress, 1999.

- Childs, Brevard S. *Old Testament Theology in a Canonical Context*. Philadelphia: Augsburg Fortress, 1990.
- Dyrness, William A. *Themes in Old Testament Theology*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 1980.
- Eichrodt, Walter. *Theology of the Old Testament*. 2 vols. Translated by J. A. Baker. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1961-1967.
- Goldingay, John E. *Old Testament Theology*. 2 vols. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2003-2006.
- Hasel, Gerhard F., Elmer A. Martens, and Ben C. Ollenburger. *The Flowering of Old Testament Theology: A Reader in 20th-Century Old Testament Theology, 1930-1990.* Sources for Biblical and Theological Study 1. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 1992.
- House, Paul R. Old Testament Theology. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 1998.
- Kaiser, Walter C. Toward an Old Testament Theology. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1991.
- Preuss, Horst Dietrich, and Leo G. Perdue. *Old Testament Theology*. Old Testament Library. 2 vols. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1995.
- Rad, Gerhard von. *Old Testament Theology*. 2 vols. Translated by D. M. G. Stalker. 1962. Repr., Peabody, Mass.: Prince Press, 2005.
- Rendtorff, Rolf, and Margaret Kohl. *Canon and Theology: Overtures to an Old Testament Theology*. Overtures to biblical theology. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 1993.
- Sailhamer, John. *Introduction to Old Testament Theology: A Canonical Approach*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1995.
- Smith, Ralph L. *Old Testament Theology: Its History, Method, and Message*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1993.
- Waltke, Bruce K., and Charles Yu. *Old Testament Theology: An Exegetical, Canonical, and Thematic Approach.* Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2007.