

THEO6335/Phil6307/Miss6345 - World Religions: Islam New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Division of Theological and Historical Studies

ANSWERING GOD'S CALL

Defend Jan 7-11, 2019

Mike Edens, PhD

Distinguished Professor of Theology and Missions, NOBTS

Phone: X3751

medens@nobts.edu

Grader: Matthew Bryant

chaplainmatthewbryant@gmail.com

Mission Statement

The mission of New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary is to equip leaders to fulfill the Great Commission and the Great Commandments through the local church and its ministries.

Core Value Focus

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary has five core values: Doctrinal Integrity, Spiritual Vitality, Mission Focus, Characteristic Excellence, and Servant Leadership. These values shape both the context and manner in which all curricula are taught, with "doctrinal integrity" and "mission focus" especially highlighted in this course. The core value focus for the 2018-19 year is *Doctrinal Integrity*: "Knowing that the Bible is the Word of God, we believe it, teach it, proclaim it, and submit to it. Our confessional commitments are outlined in the Articles of Religious Belief and the Baptist Faith & Message 2000. "

Core Competencies addressed:

- 1. *Biblical Exposition*—the course will show how God's Word addresses the religions in the world.
- 2. *Christian Theological Heritage*—the history of interaction between Islam and Christianity will be explored to provide a proper foundation for current engagement.
- 3. *Disciple Making*—a biblically-based, Christ-centered approach will be applied to understand how to disciple Muslim background believers

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course is an introduction to the religion of Islam, including history, core tenants, Islamic sects, The Qur'an, the life of Mohammed, and key doctrines. The class will have special

emphasis on understanding the Islamic world in relation to the West and missions strategies to Islamic people groups.

STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES (COURSE OBJECTIVES):

The student who successfully completes this course should:

- Understand Islamic community, history and beliefs
- Apply biblical truth in response to Islamic issues
- Communicate biblical truth in a caring way with Muslims

COURSE TEACHING METHODOLOGY (or Methods)

The course will be taught by weekly reading, video and listening assignments, weekly quizzes, weekly posts and interaction on the Discussion Board, two required book reports, a research paper on an appropriate subject approved by the teacher, and two exams, a mid-term and a final.

REQUIRED TEXTS:

- 1) Swartley, Keith. Encountering the World of Islam. Colorado Springs: Authentic, 2005.
- 3). Farah, Cesear. Islam. Hauppage, NY: Barron's, 2003.
- 4) Any copy of the Koran, but suggestions are listed in the bibliography.
- 5) Film: "Inside Islam," available at http://video.barnesandnoble.com/DVD/Inside-Islam/e/733961706529/?itm=1.
- 6) Film: "Inside Mecca," available at http://video.barnesandnoble.com/DVD/National-Geographic-Inside-Mecca/Anisa-Mehdi/e/727994750420/?itm=1.

COURSE NOTES AND OTHER MATERIALS:

This class takes place within the context of Defend 2019. Each student is expected to listen to live or by mp3 all sessions of Defend. The honor system is employed to evaluate participation in non-Islamic studies sessions. However, each Islamic topic for break-out or plenary will have a quiz posted shortly after the session is completed. Students in this course must take all of these quizzes.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

1. Reading

Students are expected to read all the assigned texts.

2. Quizzes

Quizzes will cover the material in each Islamic session of Defend 2019. Quizzes are 15 minutes in length. Quizzes must be taken any time before Feb 1, 2019.

3. Research Paper

Every student will write a paper to engage in in-depth research. The paper should be at least **20 pages**, with at least **15 sources**. Each student must submit a research

paper proposal sheet to have his or her topic approved by **the week after mid-term**. The topic approval sheet must contain the student's name, paper title, thesis, and 15 sources. The same sources used in the research proposal should be used for the research paper. Research papers may be submitted via e-mail to the professor.

4. **Book Review**

Students should complete 2 books reviews. Each book review should be approximately **10 pages**, double spaced. Students can select a book from the list that is attached to the syllabus. If a student wishes to review a book that is not listed on the syllabus, the student must seek the approval of the instructor before the mid-term test. Reviews are to be done in Turabian style. The first half of the report should be summary of the contents and the last half should be a critical review of the book including examination of the author's biases, strengths, weaknesses, audience, and personal insights or extrapolations. Book reviews may be submitted via email on Blackboard or as an email attachment directly to the professor.

Grading

Summary

Participation 20%
Book Reviews 20%
Quizzes 20%
Research Component 40%

Scale

A: 93 – 100 B: 85 – 92 C: 77 – 84 D: 70 – 76 F: Below 70

Selected Bibliography

Primary Sources

The Holy Bible

The Qur'an

Baqi, Fuwad Abdul, ed. *Al-Lu'Lu' Wal Marjan: A collection of Agreed Upon Ahadith from Al-Bukhari and Muslim vol 1 & 2.* Arabic and English translated by Muhammnad Muhsin Khan, Lahore, Pakistan: Kazi Publications, 1990.

Secondary Sources

Abdul-Haqq, Abdiyah Akbar. *Sharing your Faith with a Muslim*. Minneapolis: Bethany Fellowship, 1980.

Algar, Hamid. Wahhabism: A Critical Essay. Oneonta, New York: Islamic Publications International, 2002.

Accad, Fuad. Building Bridges (Christianity and Islam). Colorado Springs, CO: NAV Press, 1997.

Allen, Roland. Missionary Methods: St. Paul's or Ours? London: World Dominion Press, 1953.

Al Saffee and Al Mahdy: *The True Furqan*. Sacramento, CA: Project Omega, 1999. (A Christian apologetic written in Quranic style Arabic with English translation. Ideal for those who can read Arabic and especially those familiar with the Arabic of the Qur'an)

Anderson, Sir Norman. The World's Religions. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1977.

Armstrong, Karen. Islam: A Short History. Toronto: Random House, Inc., 2002.

. Muhammad: A Biography of the Prophet. New York: HarperCollins Publishers, Inc., 1993.

Aslan, Reza. No god but God. New York: Random House, 2006.

Averroes. Faith and Reason in Islam: Averroes' Exposition of Religious Arguments. Translated by Ibrahim Najjar. Oxford: Oneworld, 2001.

Abd al-Masih. *The Main Challenges for Committed Christians in Serving Muslims*. Villach, Austria: Light of Life, 1996.

Accad, Fouad E. Building Bridges: Christianity and Islam, Colorado Springs: NavPress, 1997.

Addison, James Thayer. The Christian Approach to the Moslem. New York: AMS Press, 1966.

Anonymous. Christian Witness Among Muslims. Accra, Ghana: Africa Christian Press, 1971.

Armour, Rollin, Sr. *Islam, Christianity, and the West: A Troubled History*. Maryknoll: Orbis Books, 2002.

Ayubi, Nazih. Political Islam: Religion and Politics in the Arab World. New York: Routledge, 1991.

Betts, Robert B. Christians in the Arab East: A Political Study. Atlanta: John Knox Press, 1978.

Bevan Jones, L. Christianity Explained to Muslims. Calcutta: YMCA Publishing House, 1952.

Boisard, Marcel A. Humanism in Islam. Indianapolis: American Trust Publications, 1988.

Bostom, Andrew G. *The Legacy of Jihad: Islamic Holy War and the Fate of Non-Muslims*. Amherst, NY Prometheus Books, 2005.

Braswell Jr., George W. *Islam: Its Prophet, Peoples, Politics and Power*. Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman Publishers, 1996.

| What You Need to Know About Islam & Muslims. Nashville, TN: Broadman & Holman Publishers, 2000. |
|---|
| Brockelmann, Carl. History of the Islamic Peoples. New York: Capricon Books, 1960. |
| Brooks, Geraldine. <i>Nine Parts of Desire: The Hidden World of Islamic Women</i> . New York: Doubleday, 1995. |
| Bramsem, Paul. The Way of Righteousness: Good News for Muslims. Spring Lake NJ: CMML. 1998. |
| Braswell, George W. Jr., <i>Islam: Its Prophet, Peoples, Politics and Power</i> . Nashville: Broadman & Holman Publishers, 1996. |
| Bucaille, Maurice, <i>The Bible, The Qur'an and Science</i> . Indianapolis: North American Trust Publication, 1979. |
| Catherwood, Christopher. <i>Christians, Muslims, and Islamic Rage: What Is Going On and Why It happened.</i> Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2003. |
| Challen, Ed. To Love a Muslim! London: Grace Publications, 1988. |
| Chapman, Colin. Cross and Crescent (2 nd ed.). Downers Grove, IL: IVP Books, 2007. |
| Christensen, Jens. The Practical Approach to Muslims. Marseille: North Africa Mission, 1977. |
| Cooper, Ann. Ishmael My Brother: A Christian Introduction to Islam. Tunbridge Wells: MARC, 1993. |
| Cragg, Kenneth. Sandals at the Mosque: Christian Presence Amid Islam. London: S.C.M. Press Ltd., 1959. |
| The Call of the Minaret. New York: Oxford University Press, 1956. |
| The Dome and the Rock: Jerusalem Studies in Islam. London: S.P.C.K., 1964. |
| <i>The Arab Christian: A History in the Middle East</i> . Louisville, KY: Westminster/John Knox Press, 1991. |
| , Jesus and the Muslim: An Exploration. Oxford: Oneworld Publications, 1999. |
| Crossley, John. <i>Explaining the Gospel to Muslims</i> . London: United Society for Christian Literature, 1971. |
| Daniel, Norman. Islam and the West Oxford: Oneworld Publications, 1993. |

- Dashti, 'Ali. 23 years: A Study of the Prophetic Career of Mohammad. Translated by F.R.C. Bagley. Costa Mesa: Mazda Publishers, 1994.
- Dawood, N.J. The Koran. A New Translation. Baltimore: Penguin Boo, Inc., 1956.
- DeLong-Bas, Natana J. Wahhabi Islam from Revival and Reform to Global Jihad. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Emerson, Steven. *American Jihad: The Terrorists Living Among Us.* NY, London, Toronto, Sydney, Singapore: The Free Press, 2002.
- Esposito, John L. ed. Voices of Resurgent Islam. New York: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- Feldman, Noah. *After Jihad: America and the Struggle for Islamic Democracy*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 2003.
- Foreign Missions Conference of N. America. *Christian Literature in Moslem Lands*. New York: George H. Doran Company, 1923.
- Friedman, Thomas L. *The Lexus and the Olive Tree: Understanding Globalization*. New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux, 1999.
- Garlow, James L. A Christian's Response to Islam. Tulsa, OK: RiverOak Publishing. 2002.
- Gaudeul, Jean-Marie. Called From Islam to Christ: Why Muslims Became Christians. Sussex, England: MARC, 1999.
- Geisler, Norman L; Abdul Saleeb. *Answering Islam: The Crescent in Light of the Cross.* Baker Book House 2002.
- Ghattas, Raouf, and Carol B. *A Christian Guide to the Qur'an: Building Bridges in Muslim Evangelism.* Grand Rapids: Kregel Academic & Professional, 2010.
- al-Ghazali. *The Incoherence of the Philosophers*. Translated by Michael Marmura. Provo: Brigham Young University Press, 2000.
- Gibb, H.A.R. Mohammedanism: An Historical Survey. New York: Oxford University Press, 1970.
- Goldsmith, Martin. *Islam and Christian Witness*. Bromley, Kent, U. K.: Hodder and Stoughton, STL Books, 1982.

- Greeson, Kevin. Camel Training Manual. Bangalore, India: WIGTake Resources, 2004.
- Greeson, Kevin. *The Camel: How Muslims are Coming to Faith in Christ*. Arkadelphia: WIGTake Resources, LLC., 2007.
- Gregorian, Vartan Islam a Mosaic, Not a Monolith Washington: Brookings Institution, 2003.
- Gilchrist, John. The Christian Witness to the Muslim. Benoni: Jesus to the Muslims. 1988.
- Guillaume, Alfred. Islam. Harmondsworth, Middlesex, England: Penguin Books, Ltd., 1956.
- Haddad, Robert M. Syrian Christians in Muslim Society: An Interpretation. Princeton, NJ: Princeton U. Press, 1970.
- Haddad, Yvonne Yazbeck and Wadi Z. *Christian-Muslim Encounters*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 1995.
- Haines, John. *Good News for Muslims*. Philadelphia: Middle East Resources, 1998.
- Harris, George K. How to Lead Moslems to Christ. Philadelphia: China Inland Mission, 1957.
- Hitti, Philip K. The Arabs: A Short History. Princeton, NJ: Princeton U. Press, 1970.
- Houssney, Georges. Engaging Islam. Boulder, CO, Treeline Publishing, 2010.
- Huntington, Samuel P. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1996.
- al-Imam, Ahmad Ali. *Variant Readings of the Qur'an: A critical Study of their Historical and Linguistic Origins*. London: The International Institute of Islamic Thought, 2006.
- Izutsu, Toshihiko. *Ethico Religious Concepts in the Qur'an*. Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 2007.
- Jabbour, Dr. Nabeel T. *The Crescent Through the Eyes of the Cross: Insights from an Arab Christian*. Colorado Springs: NavPress, 2008.
- Johnston, Arthur. The Battle for World Evangelism. Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House Publishers, 1978.
- Johnson, Donald and Jean Elloitt Johnson. *Universal Religions in World History: The Spread of Buddhism, Christianity, and Islam to 1500.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 2007.

- Karsh, Efraim. *Islamic Imperialism: A History*. New Haven, CT and London: Yale University Press, 2006.
- Kateregga, Badru D. & Shenk, David W. A Muslim and a Christian in Dialogue. Scottdale, PA: Herald Press, 1997.
- Kepel, Gilles. *The War for Muslim Minds: Islam and the West*. Translated by Pascale Ghazaleh. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press, 2006.
- Khalidi, Tarif, ed. and trans. *The Muslim Jesus: Sayings and Stories in Islamic Literature*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001.
- Kuhn, Mike, Fresh Vision for the Muslim World: An Incarnational Alternative. Colorado Springs: Authentic Publishing, 2009.
- Lawrence, Bruce B. *Defenders of God: The Fundamentalist Revolt Against the Modern Age*. San Francisco: Harper & Row Publishers, 1989.

| Shattering the Myth: | Islam Beyond | Violence. | Princeton: | Princeton | University | Press, | 1998. |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|-------|
| | · | | | | • | , | |

- Lawson, Todd. *The Crucifixion and the Qur'an: A Study in the History of Muslim Thought.* Oxford: Oneworld, 2009.
- _____. Reason and Inspiration In Islam: Theology Philosophy and Mysticism in Muslim Thought. New York: I. B. Tauris & Co. Ltd., 2005.

Lewis, Bernard. The Arabs in History. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

| Isla | m and the West. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993. |
|------|---|
| The | Jews of Islam. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987. |
| | m in History: Ideas, People, and Events in the Middle East. Chicago: Open Courting, 1993. |

_____. The Multiple Identities of the Middle East. New York: Schocken Books, 1998.

_____. The Middle East: A Brief History of the Last 2,000 Years. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1995.

| Cultures in Conflict: Christians, Muslims, and Jews in the Age of Discovery. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995. |
|---|
| Islam and the West. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993. |
| The Assassins: A Radical Sect In Islam. New York: Basic Books, 1967. |
| The Crisis of Islam: Holy War and Unholy Terror. New York: Random House, 2003. |
| What Went Wrong: The Clash Between Islam and Modernity in the Middle East. New York: HarperCollins Publishers, 2002. |
| Lia, Brynjar. The Society of the Muslim Brothers in Egypt: The Rise of Islamic Mass Movement 1928-1942. Reading: Ithaca Press. 1998. |
| Luxenberg, Christoph. <i>The Syro-Aramaic Reading of the Koran: A Contribution to the Decoding of the Language of the Koran.</i> Berlin: Verlag Hans Schiler, 2007. |
| McAuliffe, Jane Dammen, ed. <i>The Cambridge Companion to The Qur'an</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. |
| McCurry, Don M., ed. <i>The Gospel and Islam: A Compendium</i> . Monrovia: Missions Advanced Research and Communication Center, 1979. |
| McCurry, Don. Healing the Broken Family of Abraham: New Life For Muslims. Colorado Springs: Ministries to Muslims, 2001. |
| Madany, Bassam M. <i>The Bible and Islam: Sharing God's Word with a Muslim</i> , 2006. Middle East Resources, www.unashamedofthegospel.org. |
| Madany, Shirley W. <i>Muslims Meeting Christ</i> , 2005. Middle East Resources, www.unashamedofthegospel.org . |
| Madany, Bassam M. and Shirley W. An Introduction to Islam, 2006 www.unashamedofthegospel.org. |
| Mallouhi, Christine A. Waging Peace on Islam. Monarch Books, London, United Kingdom. 2000. |
| Marsh, C.R. Share your Faith with a Muslim. Chicago Moody Press, 1975. |

- Medearis, Carl. *Muslims, Christians, and Jesus: Gaining Understanding and Building Relationships*. Minneapolis: Bethany House, 2008.
- Miller, Dave. *The Quran Unveiled: Islam and New Testament Christianity in Conflict.* Montgomery: Apologetics Press, Inc, 2005.
- Miller, Roland E. *Muslims and the Gospel: Bridging the Gap*. Minneapolis: Lutheran University Press, 2005.
- _____. *Tools for Muslim Evangelism*. Belleville, Ontario, Canada: Essence Publishing, 2000.
- Miller, William M. A Christian's Response to Islam. Nutley, New Jersey: Presbyterian and Reformed Publishing, 1976.
- Morin, Harry and Arana, Kikki. *Through the Eyes of Christ: How to Lead Muslims into the Kingdom of God*, 2009. Published in the U.S.A. (contact info: info@avoiceforthepersecuted.com)
- Murata, Sachiko, and William C. Chittick, *The Vision of Islam*. St. Paul: Paragon House, 1994.
- Musk, Bill. *The Certainty Trap: Can Christians and Muslims Afford the Luxury of Fundamentalism?* Pasadena: William Carey Library, 2008.
- _____. Touching The Soul of Islam: Sharing The Gospel in Muslim Cultures. Sussex, England: MARC, 1996.
- _____. The Unseen Face of Islam: Sharing the Gospel with Ordinary Muslims. Monrovia: MARC, 1989.
- Naipaul, V.S. *Beyond Belief: Islamic Excursions among the Converted Peoples*. New York: Random House, 1998
- Nasr, Vali. *The Shia Revival: How Conflicts Within Islam Will Shape the Future*. New York: W. Norton & Company, 2005.
- Nehls, Gerhard. Premises and Principles of Muslim Evangelism. Bombay: Life Challenge, 1991.
- Nigosian, S.A. *Islam: Its History, Teaching, and Practices*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.

- Oksnevad, Roy, and Welliver Dotsey. *The Gospel for Islam*. Wheaton: Evangelism and Missions Information Service, 2001.
- Parrinder, Geoffrey. Jesus in the Qur'an. Oxford, England: Oneworld Publications, 1995.
- Parshall, Phil. *The Cross and the Crescent: Understanding the Muslim Heart and Mind.* Waynesboro: Authentic Media, 2002.
- _____. *The Last Great Frontier: Essays on Muslim Evangelism*. Quezon City, Philippines: Open Doors, 2000.
- Parshall, Phil and Julie. *Lifting the Veil: The World of Muslim Women*. Wanseboro GA, Gabriel Publishing, 2002.
- Pickthall, Mohammad Marmeduke. *The Meaning of the Glorious Koran: An Explanatory Translation*. New York: Mentor Books, 1960.
- Quasem, Muhammad Abul. *Salvation of the Soul and Islamic Devotions*. London: Kegan Paul International, 1981.
- Qutb, Sayyid. *Social Justice in Islam*. Translated by John B. Hardie. Oneonta, New York: Islamic Publications International, 2000.
- _____. *Basic Principles of the Islamic Worldview*. Translated by Rami David. North Haledon, New Jersey: Islamic Publications International, 2006.
- Rahman, Fazlur. *Islam*. New York: Anchor Books, Doubleday & Company, 1968.
- Ur-Rahim, Muhammad 'Ata. Jesus: Prophet of Islam. Elmhurst, NY.: Tahrike Tarsile Qur'an, Inc., ND.
- Rassamni, Jerry, From Jihad to Jesus. Chattanooga, TN: Living Ink Books, 2006.
- Register, Ray. Discipling Middle Eastern Believers. U.S.A.: GlobalEdAdvancePress, 2009.
- _____. Dialogue and Interfaith Witness with Muslims. Kingsport: Moody, 1979.
- Riddell, Peter G. and Cotterell, Peter. *Islam in Context: Past, Present, and Future*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Book House, 2003.
- Seale, Morris S. Qur'an and Bible. London: Croom Helm, 1978.
- Sells, Michael trans. *Approaching the Qur'an: The Early Revelations*. Ashland: White Cloud Press, 1999.

- Sfar, Mondher. *In search of the Koran: The True History of the Revealed Text.* Translated by Emilia Lanier. Amherst: Prometheus Books, 2008.
- Sheikh, Bilquis. I Dared to Call Him Father. Grand Rapids, MI: Chosen Books (Baker), 1978.
- Shipp, Glover. *Christianity and Islam: Bridging the Two Worlds*. Webb City, Missouri: Covenant Publishing, 2002.
- Shorrosh, Anis. Islam Revealed. Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson Publishers, 1988.
- Sivan, Emmanuel. *Radical Islam: Medieval Theology and Modern Politics*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985.
- Smith, Lee. *The Strong Horse* (Power, Politics, and the Clash of Arab Civilizations). New York, London, Toronto, Sydney, Aukland: Doubleday, 2010.
- Spencer, Robert. *The Truth About Muhammad: Founder of the World's Most Intolerant Religion.* Washington: Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2006.
- St Clair-Tisdall, W. *The Sources of Islam*. Edinburgh, Scotland: T & T Clark.
- Stott, John R. & Coote, Robert, editors. *Down to Earth: Studies in Christianity and Culture*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1980.
- Sultan, Wafa. A God Who Hates. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2009.
- Sweetman, J. Windrow. The Bible in Islam. London: The British and Foreign Bible Society, 1954.
- Tritton, A. S. Muslim Theology. London: Luzac & Co., 1947.
- Vander Werff, Lyle L. Christian Missions to Muslims. S. Pasadena, CA: William Carey Library, 1977.
- Watt, W. Montgomery. *Muhammad, Prophet and Statesman*. London: Oxford University Press, 1961.
- _____. *Islamic Philosophy and Theology*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1962.
- Williams, John Alden (ed.) Islam. New York: George Braziller, 1962.
- Wilson, J. Christy. *Apostle to Islam: A Biography of Samuel M. Zwemer*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Book House, 1952.
- Woodberry, J. Dudley, editor. *Muslims and Christians on the Emmaus Road*. Monrovia, CA: MARC, 1989.

| Youssef, Michael. <i>Revolt Against Modernity: Muslim Zealots and the West</i> . Leiden, The Netherlands: E. J. Brill, 1985. |
|--|
| Holy War, Oil and the Islamic Mind. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan Publishing House, 1991. |
| Vander Werff, Lyle. Christian Mission to Muslims. Pasadena: William Carey Library, 1977. |
| Viorst, Milton. <i>In The Shadow of the Prophet: The Struggle For The Soul of Islam.</i> Boulder: Westview Press, 2001. |
| Warraq, Ibn, ed. <i>The Origins of the Koran: Classic Essays on Islam's Holy Book</i> . Amherst: Prometheus Books, 1998. |
| ed. and trans. What the Koran Really Says: Language, Text, and Commentary. Amherst: Prometheus Books, 2002. |
| al-Ya'qoubiy, Shaykh Muhammad. Complaint of the Qur'an. Translated by Badr Shahin. Imam al-Mahdi (a.s) Center for Islamic Studies, 2003. |
| . We and the West. Imam al-Mahdi (a.s) Center for Islamic Studies, 2003. |

Electronic resources

 $\frac{Sharing\ the\ Gospel\ with\ Muslims\ }{\underline{Materials\ by\ John\ Gilchrist}}\ \underline{Answering\ Islam}$ $\underline{www.disciplethenations.org}$

www.thesabiil Dr. Michael H. Edens August 2013