

ANSWERING GOD'S CALL

HIST 5223 BAPTIST HERITAGE

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Division of Theological and Historical Studies Spring 2021 - Internet

LLOYD A. HARSCH

Professor of Church History and Baptist Studies

Office: Dodd Building: Office 202 Phone: (504) 282-4455 ext. 3212

Email: Lharsch@nobts.edu

This course begins on **January 19, 2021**, and, by that date, students should have access to Blackboard, where they will find information and instructions about the course. Prior to that time, students should purchase the texts and be ready to participate in the course. The reading schedule is included in this syllabus so that, once students have secured the textbooks, they can begin reading their assignments.

Mission Statement

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary and Leavell College prepare servants to walk with Christ, proclaim His truth, and fulfill His mission.

Course Description

This course surveys Baptist history, polity, and theology from seventeenth-century origins to the present, with primary emphasis on developments in England and North America. Attention is given to Anabaptist and English Separatist antecedents, intellectual and social currents that have shaped Baptist life and thought, institutional developments, theological distinctives and crises, the shaping of Baptist polity and contributions of selected Baptist leaders.

Student Learning Outcomes

In order to understand and interpret Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church, the student, by the end of the course, should:

- 1. Be able to apply their knowledge and understanding of the distinctive characteristics of Baptists from seventeenth-century origins to the present to the process of interpreting Christian theological heritage and Baptist polity for the church.
- 2. Value the ideas, individuals, movements, and institutions that form Baptist heritage.
- 3. Be able, with the help of resources, to accomplish the following:
 - → Practice the historical method and historiography in order to interpret Baptist heritage for the local church.
 - → Articulate and defend evangelical and Baptist positions on specific theological issues.
 - → Place individuals, movements, and ideas in their proper context in Baptist history.
 - → Analyze and evaluate existing Baptist confessions of faith in order to create a personal confession of faith.

Course Teaching Methodology

Web-based courses are, by nature, a different kind of learning experience than courses taught in the traditional classroom. Because of this structure, this web-based course is more reading and writing intensive than traditional classroom courses. Rigorous study of the deep things of God can be a rewarding experience for anyone who participates in it, but it also calls for extra diligence and integrity in completing the work. This reality does not mean that a web-based course cannot be successful in equipping you, the student, for effective, God-honoring ministry. It simply means utilizing a different strategy. Internet courses allow room for independent learners to thrive—to work at a responsible pace, to engage in student-led discussions, and to take ownership of the learning of course content. Note that your instructors are praying for your success.

Textbooks

There are three (3) required books for this class. These books complement one another as tools for understanding our Baptist heritage.

- [C] Chute, Anthony L., Nathan A. Finn, and Michael A. G. Haykin. *The Baptist Story: From English Sect to Global Movement*. Nashville: B & H Publishing, 2015. ISBN: 978-1433673757
- [W] Wardin, Albert W., ed. *The Twelve Baptist Tribes in the U.S.A.* Atlanta: Baptist History and Heritage Society, 2007. Available at Baptist History and Heritage Society www.baptisthistory.org/books/twelvebaptisttribes.html. ISBN: 978-1578430383
- [**B&W**] Blount, Douglas K. & Joseph D. Wooddell. *Baptist Faith and Message 2000*. Lanham, MD: Roman & Littlefield, 2007. ISBN: 978-0742551039

Recommended texts:

Brand, Chad and R. Stanton Norman. *Perspectives on Church Government*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2003. ISBN: 9780805425901

Grenz, Stanley J. *The Baptist Congregation*. Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press, 1985; reprint, Vancouver, BC: Regent College Publishing, 1998. ISBN: 9781573830607

Lumpkin, William L., ed. *Baptist Confessions of Faith*. Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press, rev. 2nd ed. 2011. ISBN: 9780817016951

McBeth, H. Leon. A Sourcebook for Baptist Heritage. Nashville: Broadman, 1990.

Norman, R. Stanton. *The Baptist Way: Distinctives of a Baptist Church*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2005. ISBN: 9780805431520

Sullivan, James L. Baptist Polity--As I See It. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, rev. ed. 1998.

Wardin, Albert W., ed. *Baptists Around the World: A Comprehensive Handbook*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1995. [Currently out of print]. ISBN: 9780805410761

Williams, Michael, E. Witnesses to the Baptist Heritage: Thirty Baptists Every Christian Should Know. Macon, GA: Mercer Press, 2015. ISBN: 978-0881465488

Course Requirements

A. Tests: There will be six (6) tests, each worth 25 points, given throughout the semester. The lowest test grade will be dropped. The exam will last 20 minutes and be timed. Exams should be taken without notes in front of you. Please study for the test, then take it "open memory." You are on the honor system.

Tests will be available throughout the course and can be taken early, but must be completed **before 11.59 pm (Central Time)** on the date below. All test dates are **Mondays**,.

Unit 1 - February 15

Unit 2 - March 1

Unit 3 - March 22

Unit 4 - April 5

Unit 5 - April 19

Unit 6 - May 10

- **B.** Assigned Reading: Students are expected to read the assigned pages listed for each day. The percentage of each unit's assigned reading that was completed will be reported (in 20% increments) on that unit's test. Each report will be worth 5 points. An additional 5 point bonus will be awarded at the time of the final exam to students who have completed all the assigned reading for the course by the time of the final.
- C. Interactive Discussions: Each student will participate in four (4) threaded discussions. During the time the unit containing the interactive discussion required, you will contribute to the discussion at least three times: once near the beginning of the unit and twice toward the end as you respond to your classmates' comments (see above for unit completion dates). Your initial comments express your opinion on the topic. You must then respond to at least two (2) people, but **not more** than five (5) in any one discussion. This means that for each discussion you will have a minimum of 3 entries and a maximum of 6 entries. This means that for each discussion you will have a minimum of three entries in order to receive full credit

You must respond to the initial question **no later than three days before the end of the unit**, preferably. In this way, you will respond early enough to allow your classmates to learn from you. There must be **at least two (2) days** time span between your initial comments and

your response to your classmates. Be sure to plan accordingly so that you leave enough time to respond before the end of the unit. Posts which fail to leave two days between the initial post and the responses to classmates will result in a one point per day per response **deduction**.

You will be graded on your contributions to the discussion **and** on your interaction with what other students have said. It is **EXTREMELY** important that students remember to use courtesy when critiquing the ideas of their fellow students. Speak truth, but only in love and let your conversations be characterized by grace. The first interactive discussion will not be graded. This will allow you to become familiar with the program. The others are worth **15 points each**. The graded discussions will be on the following topics:

Unit 1 (not graded): Please describe yourself. Please include your educational background (where you went to school, major), current degree plan, desire for future ministry, and information about your family (married/children/unique experience growing up, etc.). Include only information that you feel comfortable sharing with the class.

Unit 2 (graded): Baptists were primed for growth when the Act of Toleration was passed. Instead, they lost ground, even as the Great Awakening was happening around them. From the list of factors contributing to the decline, give the two (2) factors you believe were the most crucial and explain why.

Unit 3 No Discussion. Take the time to work on your book review.

Unit 4 (graded): There is a trend away from involving the congregation in making decisions that affect church life and consolidating all authority in the hands of a few leaders. Evaluate this trend in light of the Baptist distinctive of the Priesthood of the Believer and the doctrinal concept of Total Depravity?

Unit 5 No Discussion. Take the time to work on your confession of faith.

Unit 6 (graded): In the past, many Southern Baptist churches gave 10% or more of their budgets to support Kingdom ministry through the Cooperative Program. Should churches still strive for 10 % participation? Why or why not? Since 2010, churches can consider finances used to support specific mission endeavors (adopting a people group or church plant) as part of their Cooperative Program giving. What impact does this have other ministries?

- **D. Book Review:** Each student will write a review of a book that is either a biography of someone in Baptist life. Acceptable books are listed in the bibliography with ** before them. Books with *** are available as an e-book. In order to reserve the book you wish to review, click on the "Book Review Sing Up" link in Blackboard. No duplicates will allowed. Choices are first comefirst served. The list will become active on the first day of the semester. The review will be written as though for an academic magazine or journal. It should contain:
 - (1) a title page, but a table of contents is not necessary,

- (2) a bibliographical entry at the top of the first text page of the review,
- (3) a brief biographical sketch of the author (one paragraph at most),
- (4) a brief summary (one to two pages) of the contents of the book,
 - (5) a statement of the authors' purpose and the extent to which the purpose was realized,
- (6) a description of the authors' writing style and biases,
- (7) significant insights, strengths, and/or weaknesses (at least 2 each),
- (8) concluding evaluation.

See the example in Blackboard. All quotations and direct references to sections in the book should be indicated by page numbers within parentheses. Citations or paraphrases from other sources should be noted and documented using either footnotes or endnotes. Reviews should be 4-6 pages in length, double-spaced. The review is worth 50 points. A late review will be assessed an initial **10 point penalty**. Each calendar day after the due date an **additional 10 point penalty** will be assessed. Submit it in the "Assignments" area of Blackboard. Submit a second copy of your review in the "Discussion Board" area of Blackboard so the entire class can read it. **Due March 8.**

E. Confession of Faith: Each student will write their own personal Confession of Faith. Include Scripture references as support for your views. While you may choose to model your confession after one of the existing confessions, it is not necessary to do so. If you make extensive use of one or more existing confessions, or you are not a Baptist, please note this in an introductory paragraph. However, this is your personal confession. Do not simply copy entire sections of a confession. Put it into your own words. Include the elements which you believe are necessary to be a Christian and to practice as a Baptist (or your denominational background if not Baptist). Use headings to indicate major necessary topics. Doctrines that must be covered are:

• God	
• Bible	
 Humanity 	
 Salvation 	
• Church	
0	Definition – who makes up the church
0	Who has authority over the congregation (make budget,
call pastor)	
0	Who are the leaders (pastor, deacon, elder, bishop, priest,
pope)	
0	How many ordinances, what are they
• Last things	

You may include additional topics as you see fit.

Your confession **must** have a title page and a table of contents. There are no page limits and it may be single spaced. The Confession is worth 50 points. A late confession will be assessed an initial **10 point penalty**. Each calendar day after the due date an **additional 10 point penalty** will be assessed. Submit it in the "Assignments" area of Blackboard. **Due April 12.**

Evaluation of Grade

Possible Points

The student's grade will be computed as follows:

Reading:	30 pts.	A = 279-300 pts.
Tests (5 x 25):	125 pts.	B = 255-278 pts.
Discussions:	45 pts.	C = 231-254 pts.
Book Review:	50 pts	D = 210-230 pts.
Confession:	50 pts.	$F = 209 - \downarrow pts.$
	300 pts.	-

Grading Scale

Technical Assistance

For assistance regarding technology, consult ITC (504-816-8180) or the following websites:

- 1. <u>Selfserve@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the Selfserve.nobts.edu site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)
- 2. <u>BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard Learning Management System <u>NOBTS.Blackboard.com</u>.
- 3. ITCSupport@nobts.edu Email for general technical questions/support requests.
- 4. <u>www.NOBTS.edu/itc/</u> General NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.

Writing Style Guide

Writing assignments should follow the NOBTS/Leavell College Manual of Form and Style (revised August 2019). To access this manual on the seminary website, please use the following link: https://www.nobts.edu/_resources/pdf/writing/StyleGuide.pdf.

Penalties

- A. *Tests:* Since tests are available for some time before the deadline and one test score will be dropped, no make up exams are allowed.
- B. *Papers:* A late paper will be assessed an initial **10 point penalty**. Each calendar day after the due date an **additional 10 point penalty** will be assessed. Failure to post a copy of the paper on Blackboard will result in the **loss of 5 points**.
- C. *Plagiarism:* A high standard of personal integrity is expected of all students at New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary. Copying another person's work, submitting downloaded material without proper references, submitting material without properly citing the source, and committing other such forms of dishonesty are strictly forbidden. Although anything cited in three sources is considered public domain, we require that all sources be cited. Any infraction may result in failing the assignment and the course. Any infraction will be reported to the Dean

of Students for further action. See the Graduate Catalog for more information on the Definition of Plagiarism and Consequences for Violations of Plagiarism.

Submission of Assignments

- **A.** Unit Tests and Reading Reports: Unit tests and reading reports must be completed by midnight (Central Standard Time) of the date of the unit completion. Exams may be taken prior to that date, but will not be available after the due date.
- **B. Book Reviews** should be **posted twice**. First, submit it through SafeAssign in the Assignments area. This compares your review with other papers and evaluates how much of your wording is original. Secondly, submit your paper in the appropriate area in Discussion Board. Attach your paper by clicking on the Browse button and finding the copy of your review. Remember to click Submit or the review will not post properly. This allows the rest of the class to read your review and learn from your work. I want you all to be able to benefit from the others' reading and writing. Your reviewr **must** be posted a .pdf document. [WordPerfect can save a document in .pdf and you can download a program from the <u>Software Downloads to be used in NOBTS Blackboard Courses</u> link that will work for MS Word documents (MS Works is not acceptable)]. Posting your paper in .pdf format preserves your margins and spacing. Failure to post your paper in a .pdf format will result in a **5 point penalty**.
- **C.** Confession of Faith should be posted as an attached file (not added in the text box) in the Assignment area.

Please do not send your assignments to me as email attachments unless I request you to do so or unless there is a compelling reason. You may send me an email announcing that you have submitted an assignment, but, if you follow the correct procedures, I will find it. I enjoy hearing from my students, but my Inbox fills up pretty quickly with attachments, and then I have to shift them over to the proper location.

Help for Writing Papers at "The Write Stuff"

NOBTS maintains a Writing Center designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help in becoming a better writer.

Plagiarism on Written Assignments

NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.

Emergency Plan

In case of hurricane or any other emergency, go to the seminary web site for information: www.nobts.edu. The administration will communicate information that relates to the seminary: the

nature of the emergency, instructions for responses, evacuation, contingency plans, duration of the emergency, and plans to return to campus and/or resume the schedule.

In addition, check Blackboard for instructions related to this class. Because this class is available on Blackboard, there should be minimal disruption unless the emergency affects electrical power and connection to the Internet.

In any emergency, communication is important, and our best means of staying connected is through the seminary's web site and Blackboard.

Reading Schedule

Anti-Missions Reaction

[C] Chute, Anthony L., Nathan A. Finn, and Michael A. G. Haykin. *The Baptist Story*.

[W] Wardin, Albert W. The Twelve Baptist Tribes in the U.S.A.

[B & W] Bount, Douglas K. and Joseph D. Wooddell, eds. Baptist Faith and Message 2000.

Unit	Subject	Reading
[1]	Baptist Distinctives and Polity	C: 325-345 B & W: 1-36 (Art. 1-3)
	English Reform and Baptist Origins	C: 11-20
	Rise of General and Particular Baptists	C: 20-27
	Confessions of Faith and Associations	C: 39-45
[2]	Challenges and Early Leaders	C: 45-54
	English Baptists (1689-1770)	C: 61-74 B & W: vii-xxv, 37-54, 111-120 (Foreword, Intro, Art. 4-5, 11)
	New Connection & BMS	C: 99-110
	From Spurgeon to the Present	C: 202-9, 213-15, 234-6, 263-5
[3]	Baptist Beginnings in America	C: 27-35, 54-58
	First Great Awakening	C: 74-83 B & W: 55-88, 171-182 (Art. 6-8, 17)
	American Expansion	C: 87-94
	Struggle for Religious Liberty	C: 87-94
[4]	American Baptist Missions	C: 115-127 B & W: 89-110 (Art. 9-10)

C: 127-136, 141-152

W: 87-98

Formation of SBC C: 152-161

African-American Baptists C: 94-99, 137-138, 230-232

W: 21-28

Ethnic Missions C: 163-169, 232-234

W: 29-30, 34-40

[5] Northern Baptists 1845-1920 C: 187-201, 215-225

W: 78-86

B & W: 121-150 (Art. 12-14)

Southern Baptists 1845-1900 C: 175-184, 225-230

Landmarkism C: 169-174

W: 73-77

Fundamentalism C: 239-250

W: 31-34, 41-51, 66-72

[6] Southern Baptists 1900-1960 C: 250-259

B & W: 151-170 (Art. 15-16)

American Baptists Since 1950 C: 259-263

& Reformed Baptists W: 16-20, 99-101

SBC Expansion C: 267-276

W: 52-59

SBC Controversies C: 276-291

W: 59-65

SBC Reorganization & BF & M C: 295-319

B & W: 183-229 (Art. 18, Appendix)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ** Allen, Catherine B. *The New Lottie Moon Story*. Nashville: Broadman, 1980.
- **Allen, Catherine B. A Century to Celebrate: History of Woman's Missionary Union. Birmingham, AL: Woman's Missionary Union, 1987.
- Armstrong, O. K. And Marjorie. Baptists Who Shaped a Nation. Nashville: Broadman, 1975
- ** Babcock, Rufus, ed. *Memoir of John Mason Peck*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1864, Reprint 1965.
- Backus Isaac. A History of New England with Particular Reference to the Denomination of Christians called Baptists, 2 vols. Edited with notes by D. Weston. Newton, Mass.: Backus Historical Society, 1871. Original editions, vol.1, 1777; vol.2, 1784; vol.3, 1796.
- _____. *Isaac Backus on Church, State and Calvinism: Pamphlets 1754-1789.* Edited by W.G. McLoughlin. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1968.
- Baker, Robert A. The First Southern Baptists. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1966.
- ** Baker, Robert A. *The Southern Baptist Convention and Its People 1607-1972*. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1974.
- ** Baker, Robert A. The Story of the Sunday School Board. Nashville, TN: Convention Press, 1966.
- _____. Relations Between Northern and Southern Baptists. New York: Arno, 1954, Reprint 1980.
- ** Barlett, Billy V. *The Beginnings: A Practical History of the Baptist Fellowship, Volume 1*. Springfield, Missouri: Baptist Bible College, 1975.
- ** Barnes, W. W. The Southern Baptists Convention 1845-1953. Nashville: Broadman, 1954.
- ** Bebbington, D. W. *The Baptist in Scotland: A History*. Glasgow, Scotland: The Baptist Union of Scotland, 1988.
- Bount, Douglas K. and Joseph D. Wooddell, eds. *Baptist Faith and Message 2000: Critical Issues in America's Largest Protestant Denomination*. Lanham, MD: Roman & Littlefield Publishing, 2007.
- Burrage, Champlin. *The Early English Dissenters*, 2 vols. Cambridge: the University Press, 1912. Documents in vol.2.
- Bush, L. R. and Nettle, T. J. Baptists and the Bible. Chicago: Moody Press, 1980.
- Brand, Chad and R. Stanton Norman. Perspectives on Church Government. Nashville: Broadman &

Holman, 2003.

Browne, B.P. Tales of Baptist Daring. Philadelphia: Judson, 1961.

Burton, Joe W. Road to Augusta. Nashville: Broadman, 1976.

. Road to Nashville. Nashville: Broadman, 1979.

- ** Cauthen, Baker J. Advance: A History of Southern Baptists Foreign Missions. Nashville: Broadman, 1970.
- Clarke, John. *Ill News from New England (1652)*. *In Colonial Baptists: Massachusetts and Rhode Island*. New York: Arno, 1980.
- *** Cochrane, Henry P. *Among the Burmans. Philadelphia:* American Baptist Publication Society, 1904.

Crosby, Thomas. The History of the English Baptists. 4 vols. London: 1738-1740.

- Dagg, J. L. Manual of Theology and Church Order. Virginia: Gano Books, 1982.
- ** The Danish Baptist General Conference of America. Seventy-Five Years of Danish Baptist

 Missionary Work in America. Philadelphia: Printed by the American Baptist Publication Society

 The Judson Press. 1931.
- Davis, W. B. William Carey, Father of Modern Missions. Chicago: Moody Press, 1963.
- ** Davidson, William E. *The Free Will Baptists in America 1737-1984*. Nashville, TN: Randall House Publications, 1985.
- Dawson, J.M. Baptists and the American Republic. New York: Arno, 1956, Reprint 1980.
- Dever, Mark and Jonathan Leeman, eds. *Baptist Foundations: Church Government for an Anti-Institutional Age.* Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2015.
- ** Duggar, John W. *The Baptist Missionary Association*. Texarkana, TX: Baptist Publishing House, 1988.
- Dunagan, C.F., ed. Baptists Working Together. Dallas: Baptist General Convention of Texas, 1976.

Duncan, Pope. Our Baptist Story. Nashville: Convention, 1958, 1972.

Encyclopedia of Southern Baptists. Vols. 1-4.

Estep, W. R. *The Anabaptist Story*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1975.

- _______, ed., *The Lord's Free People in a Free Land: Essays in Baptist History in Honor of Robert A. Baker.* Fort Worth, Tx: Faculty of the School of Theology, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary, 1976.
- _____. "Anabaptists and the Rise of English Baptist." *The Quarterly Review*. (Oct.-Nov.-Dec., 1968, pp. 43-53 and Jan.-Feb.-Mar. 1969, pp. 50-62).
- ** Finzel, Hans W. *Partners Together: 50 Years of Global Impact, The CBFMS Story 1943-1993*. Wheaton, IL: Conservative Baptist Foreign Mission Society, 1993.
- Fitch, James E. Developing a Church Covenant. Nashville Sunday School Board, n.d. 1970.
- ** Fitts, Leroy, Lott Carey: First Black Missionary to Africa
- ** Fletcher, Jesse C. *The Southern Baptist Convention: A Sesquicentennial History*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1994.
- Foshee, Howard B. Broadman Church Manual. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1973.
- ** Frady, Marshall. Martin Luther King, Jr.: A Life. New York: Viking Penguin, 2002.
- ** Freeman, E. A. *Epoch of Negro Baptists and the Foreign Mission Board*. Kansas City, KS: Central Seminary Press, 1953.
- Freedman, Samuel G. *Upon This Rock: The Miracles of a Black Church*. New York: Harper Collins Publishers, 1993.
- ** Gardner, Andrew. *Reimagining Zion. A History of the Alliance of Baptist*. Macon, GA: Nurturing Faith Inc. 2015.
- Garrett, James Leo, Jr. ed. Baptist Church Discipline. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1962.
- Gaustad, E.S., ed.. *Baptist Piety: The Last Will and Testimony of Obadiah Holmes*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1978.
- ** Glover, Conard N. Powers, Austin T. *The American Baptist Association 1924-1974*. Texarkana, TX: Bogard Press, 1976.
- Graves, Allen W. A Church At Work. Nashville: Convention Press, 1972.
- Grenz, Stanley J. *The Baptist Congregation*. Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press, 1985; reprint, Vancouver, BC: Regent College Publishing, 1998.
- Hastings, C. Brownlow. *Introducing Southern Baptists: Their Faith and Their Life*. New York: Paulist Press, 1981.

- ** Haykin, Michael A. G. A Glorious Fellowship of Churches: Celebrating the History of the Fellowship of Evangelical Baptist Churches in Canada, 1953-2003. Guelph, ON: Fellowship of Evangelical Baptist Churches in Canada, 2003.
- ** Henderson, William J. *The Century Volume of the Baptist Missionary Society*. The Baptist Missionary Society. 1892.
- Hill, Samuel S. And Torbet, Robert G. Baptists-North and South. Valley Forge: Judson, 1964.
- Hiscox, Edward T. The New Directory for Baptist Churches. Grand Rapids: Kregel Publications, 1970.
- Hobbs, H.H. *The Baptists Faith and Message*. Nashville: Convention, 1971. Commentary on the 1963 Statement.
- Hobbs, H.H. and Mullins, E.Y. The Axioms of Religion, Revised edition. Nashville: Broadman, 1978.
- ** Hunt, Alma. History of the Woman's Missionary Union. Nashville: Convention, 1964.
- ** Jordan, Lewis G., Negro Baptist History, U.S.A., 1750-1930. Nashville: Townsend Press, 1995.
- ** Lawrence, J. B. History of the Home Mission Board. Nashville, TN: Broadman Press, 1958.
- Leonard, Bill J. Baptist Ways: A History. Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press, 2003.
- _____, ed. Dictionary of Baptists in America. Macon, GA: Smyth & Helwy, 1999.
- Lincoln, C. Eric and Lawrence H. Mamiya. *The Black Church in the African-American Experience*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1990
- Lumpkin, W. L., ed. Baptist Confessions of Faith. Valley Forge: Judson, 1969.
- _____. Baptist Foundations in the South: In colonial Baptists and Southern Revivals. New York: Arno, 1961, Reprint 1980.
- ** Maston, T.B. *Isaac Backus: Pioneer of Religious Liberty*. Rochester, N.Y.: American Baptist Historical Society, 1962.
- Maring, Norman H.; Hudson, Winthrop S. *A Baptist Manual of Polity and Practice*. Valley Forge, PA.: Judson Press, 1963, 1981.
- Martin, Sandy D. *Black Baptists and African Missions: The Origins of a Movement, 1880-1915.* Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1989.
- McBeth, H. Leon. The Baptist Heritage: Four Centuries of Baptist Witness. Nashville: Broadman, 1987.
- _____. English Baptist Literature on Religious Liberty to 1689. New York: Arno, 1961, Reprint 1980.

- _____. A Sourcebook for Baptist Heritage. Nashville: Broadman, 1990.
- _____. Women in Baptist Life. Nashville: Broadman, 1979.
- McCall, Duke K., ed. What is the Church? A Symposium of Baptist Thought. Nashville: Broadman, 1958.
- McClellan, Albert. Meet Southern Baptists. Nashville: Broadman, 1978.
- McCoy, Lee H. Understanding Baptist Polity. Nashville: Convention Press, 1964.
- McLoughlin, W.G. New England Dissent 1630-1833: The Baptists and the Separation of Church and State, 2 vols. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1971.
- ** Miller, Perry. *Roger Williams: His Contribution to the American Tradition*. New York: Atheneum, 1953, Reprint 1974.
- Morell, Z.. *Flowers and Fruits in the Wilderness*. Dallas: Baptist General Convention of Texas, 1976 edition.
- Norman, R. Stanton. *The Baptist Way: Distinctives of a Baptist Church*. Nashville, Broadman & Holman, 2005.
- _____. *More Than Just a Name: Preserving Our Baptist Identity*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2001.
- ** Olson, Adolf. *A Centenary History: As Related to the Baptist General Conference of America*. Chicago, IL: Baptist Conference Press, 1952.
- ** Payne, Ernest A. *The Baptist Union: A Short History*. London: The Carey Kingsgate Press Limited. 1959.
- Pearce, J. Winston. We Covenant Together. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1964.
- ** Pelt, Owen D. and Ralph L. Smith, *The Story of the National Baptists*. New York: Vantage Press, 1960.
- Ray, Susan. The Baptist Way. Dallas: Baptist General Convention of Texas, 1975.
- ** Renfree, Harry A. *Heritage and Horizon: The Baptist Story in Canada*. The Canadian Baptist Federation, 1988.
- Routh, Porter. Chosen for Leadership. Nashville: Broadman, 1976.
- Rutlege, Arthur B. Mission to America. Nashville: Broadman, 1969.
- *** Sanford, Don A. A Choosing People: The History of Seventh Day Baptist. Nashville, TN: Broadman

- Press, 1992.
- Sernett, Milton C. African American Religious History: A Documentary Witness. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1999
- ** Shelley, Bruce. A History of Conservative Baptists. Wheaton, IL: Conservative Baptist Press, 1981.
- Sheffield, James A. Church Officer and Committee Guidebook. Nashville: Convention Press, 1976.
- Smith, Elliot. The Advance of Baptist Associations Across America. Nashville: Broadman, 1979.
- Smith, H. S., Handy, R. T. and Loetscher, L. A., eds. *American Christianity*. 2 vols. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1960-1963.
- Sobel, Mechal. *Trabelin' On: The Slave Journey to an Afro-Baptist Faith*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988.
- ** Stiansen, P. *History of the Norwegian Baptists in America*. Wheaton, IL: The Norwegian Baptist Conference of America and The American Baptist Publication Society, 1939.
- Stealey, Syndor L. Ed. A Baptist Treasury. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1958.
- Sullivan, James L. Baptist Polity--As I See It. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, rev. ed. 1998.
- Sweet, W.W., ed. *Religion on the American Frontier*, 4 vols. *Vol I., The Baptists, 1783-1830*. New York: Cooper Square Publishers, 1931, Reprint 1964.
- Thompson, Evelyn Wingo. Luther Rice: Believer in Tomorrow. Nashville: Broadman, 1967.
- Tidwell, Charles A. Working Together Through the Church Council. Nashville: Convention Press, 1968.
- Torbet, Robert G. A *History of the Baptists*. Valley Forge: Judson Press, 1973.
- Tull, James E. A History of Southern Baptist Landmarkism in the Light of Historical Baptist Ecclesiology. New York: Arno, 1960. Reprint 1980.
- _____. *Shapers of Baptist Thought.* Valley Forge: Judson, 1972.
- ** Underwood, A.C. A History of the English Baptists. London: The Baptist Union of Great Britain and Ireland, 1947.
- ** Vojta, Vaclav. *Czechoslovak Baptist*. Minneapolis, MN: Czechoslovak Baptist Convention in America and Canada, 1941.
- Watts, Michael R. The Dissenters. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978.
- Wardin, Albert W., ed. *Baptists Around the World: A Comprehensive Handbook*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1995.

- *** Wardin, Albert W. On the Edge: Baptists and Other Free Church Evangelicals in Tsarist Russia, 1855–1917. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2013.

 ______. Baptist Atlas. Nashville: Broadman, 1980.

 _____. The Twelve Baptist Tribes in the U.S.A. Atlanta: Baptist History and Heritage Society, 2007. Washington, James M., The Origins and Emergence of Black Baptist Separatism, 1863-1897.
- ** Weaver, Aaron D. *CBF at 25 Stories of the Cooperative Baptist Fellowship*. Macon, GA: Nurturing Faith Inc, 2016.
- Whitely, W. T., ed. The Works of John Smyth, 2 vols. Cambridge: The University Press, 1915.
- Williams, Michael, E. Witnesses to the Baptist Heritage: Thirty Baptists Every Christian Should Know. Macon, GA: Mercer Press, 2015.
- ** Woyke, Frank H. *Heritage and Ministry of the North America Baptist Conference*. Oakbrook Terrace, IL: North American Baptist Conference.