

Systematic Theology 2 THEO5301-01 New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Theological and Historical Studies Division Spring 2021 (Internet)

Peter Kendrick, ThD Professor of Theology and Culture Office: 770-321-1606 Email: pkendrick@nobts.edu

Mission Statement

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary and Leavell College prepare servants to walk with Christ, proclaim His truth, and fulfill His mission.

Course Description

This second course in systematic theology introduces the student to the doctrines of the work of Christ, salvation and the Christian life, the Holy Spirit, the church, and last things (eschatology). The biblical foundation and the relevant historical developments are considered in developing a comprehensive statement of Christian teaching concerning construction of a Christian understanding of each doctrine.

Student Learning Outcomes

The student, by the end of the course, should:

- 1. Be able to understand theological method and the doctrines of the work of Christ, salvation, the Holy Spirit, the church, and last things biblically, historically, and systematically.
- 2. Be able to apply theology by integrating these doctrines into a coherent, comprehensive, and consistent Christian worldview.
- 3. Be able to communicate these doctrines in the particular ministry calling and context of the learner.

Embedded Assignment

No embedded assignments

Textbooks

Required Textbooks

- 1. The Bible
- 2. Erickson, Millard J. *Christian Theology, 3nd ed.* Grand Rapids, 2001. ISBN # <u>0801036437</u> This is an excellent standard theological textbook from a mildly reformed position. If you purchase another edition please follow the topics.
- 3. Geisler, Norman L. Systematic Theology in One Volume. Minneapolis: MN, 2011. ISBN# 978-0-7642-0603-0. Dr Geisler is a conservative evangelical scholar known first and foremost as a classical Christian apologist. His work is a great counter-balance to that of Erickson with an apologetic bent.

Revised November 13, 2020 Page 1 of 14

Supplemental Textbooks

No prerequisite courses are required. However, if you have not completed THEO5300 Systematic I or BSHS5310 Introduction to Biblical Hermeneutics, I would strongly recommend that you read both of the following books:

- 1. Macgregor, Kirk R. *Contemporary Theology: An Introduction.* Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2019. ISBN: 978-0-310-53453-2. This book is a great introduction to the various theologians and theological systems. Your textbooks assume that you are familiar with these theologians and theologies.
- 2. Fee, Gordon and Douglas Stuart. *How to Read the Bible for All its Worth: Fourth Edition.* Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2014. ISBN# 978-0-310-51782-5. This is an excellent introduction to the field of hermeneutics.

Course Teaching Methodology

The course will involve the following methodologies:

- 1. Reading of all assigned materials. This course is structured to correspond with specific chapters in the textbooks. Likewise, the tests are based upon your reading, Blackboard provided video lectures as well as the PowerPoints.
- 2. Tests. There are tests to assess requisite knowledge. Much of theological studies involves understanding concepts and terminology. A study guide has been provided to assist you in mastering specific concepts and vocabulary.
- 3. Integrative papers. The purpose of this exercise is to assist you to synthesize and then integrate the lesson from theology into your life and ministry. Integrative papers are NOT opinions but rather carefully thought out arguments.
- 4. BlueJeans. I will schedule at least 6 <u>non-mandatory</u> BlueJeans meetings for those who want to have the opportunity to meet face-to-face and discuss difficult concepts as well as to answer questions and concerns you might have. Remember this is **voluntary**- you are not required to attend.

Course Requirements

All assignments are due on or before class begins of the due date listed in the course schedule below.

 Reading and Quizzes: Students are expected to read the required textbooks. Quizzes will cover the assigned reading materials, notes, and vocabulary list from below. The Quizzes are 10-15 minutes in length depending upon the number of questions. The Quizzes must be completed on or before the beginning of class on Tuesday of each week. <u>All quizzes are to be taken without the</u> <u>benefit of any study aids or text books</u>. Without comprehensive exams these quizzes are the primary evaluation of comprehension of the required materials covered in this course.

Vocabulary and Bible List for Quiz			
Vocabulary List 1:	Vocabulary List 2:	Vocabulary List 3:	
Atonement	Ascension of Christ	Determinism	
Atonement, Example	Christ, Exaltation of	Election	
theory of	Christ, Humiliation of	Fatalism	
Atonement,	Expiation	Foreknowledge	
Governmental theory	Imputation	Grace, Common	
of the	Propitiation	Grace, Special	
Atonement, Limited	Recapitulation	Predestination	
Atonement, Moral-	Reconciliation Preterition		
influence theory of	Resurrection	Reprobation	
Atonement, Penal-	Session	Total depravity	
Substitution theory of	2 Corinthians 5:18-21	Eph 2:8-9	
Atonement, Ransom	1 Corinthians 15:1-8	Rom 3:23	
theory of the			
Atonement, Unlimited			
Descent into Hell			
Theology of the Cross			
Mark 10:45			
1 Peter 2:24			
Vocabulary List 4:	Vocabulary List 5:	Vocabulary List 6:	
Arminianism	Adoption	Body of Christ	
Augustinianism	Apostasy	Church discipline	
Effectual calling	Assurance of salvation	Heresy	
Grace	Communion of saints	Invisible church, the	
Irresistible grace	Eternal security of the	Kerygma	
Plagiarism	believer	Koinonia	
Penance	Justification	Laity	
Regeneration	Merit	Missions	
Repentance	Perfectionism	Schism	
Semi-Plagiarism	Perseverance, Doctrine	Sect	
Titus 3:5	of	Spiritual warfare	
John 16:8-11	Sanctification	Visible church	
	1 John 5:11-13	1 Peter 2: 9-10	
	1 Peter 1:13-16	Matthew 28:18-20	
Vocabulary List 7:	Vocabulary List 8:	Vocabulary List 9:	
Affusion	Apostolic succession	Amillennialism	
Anathema	Baptism, believers'	Annihilationism proper	
Consubstantiation	Congregational form	Antichrist	
Ecumenism	of church	Chiliasm	
Excommunication	government	Dispensationalism	
Free churches	Episcopacy	Eschatology	

Revised November 13, 2020 Page 3 of 14

Immersion Real presence of Christ Separation of church and state Spiritual presence Transubstantiation Worship Acts 2:42 1 Corinthians 11:23-26 <u>Vocabulary List 10:</u> Apokatastasis	Eucharist <i>Ex cathedra</i> <i>Ex operer operato</i> Memorialism Paedobaptism Papacy Presbyterianism 1 Corinthians 12:7-11 Galatians 5:22-23	Immortality Parousia Postmillennialism Premillennialism Prophecy Rapture, the Romans 8:1 1 Timothy 4:13-16
Separation of church and	Ex operer operato	Postmillennialism
state	Memorialism	Premillennialism
Spiritual presence	Paedobaptism	Prophecy
Transubstantiation	Papacy	Rapture, the
Worship	Presbyterianism	Romans 8:1
Acts 2:42	1 Corinthians 12:7-11	1 Timothy 4:13-16
1 Corinthians 11:23-26	Galatians 5:22-23	
Vocabulary List 10:		
Apokatastasis		
Beatific vision		
Conditional immortality		
Filioque		
Hades		
Intermediate state		
Limbo		
Paraclete		
Purgatory		
Sheol		
Universalism		
John 14: 1-4		
Matthew 25:41-46		
Mark 9:43-48		

- 2. Written Assignment Integrative Assignments [use <u>Integrative</u> <u>Assignment Rubric</u>]. Students are required to submit four (4) integrative assignments. The integrative assignments are designed to integrate cognitive learning and ministry application. Use the Bible, the two textbooks as well as at <u>least 4 other sources</u>. Unless otherwise indicated, you should stay under 10 pages of double-spaced running text (use endnotes). Each of the essays are persuasive essays you must arrange your argument in such a manner as to persuade the reader/listener to accept your point of view.
 - a. Self-Reflection Paper (Required from all): This assignment addresses how the course enhanced your personal life and ministry. In 950 words or less, share how this course enhanced your personal life and ministry. That is, how was this course helpful to you and your ministry? Was there a specific topic that you felt contributed to your theological and spiritual growth?
 - b. Doctrinal Sermon/Teaching (Required from all): This assignment allows you the opportunity to share what you have learned within your ministry context. Write a 4-6 single-spaced doctrinal manuscript for a preaching or teaching on any doctrine addressed in this section of Systematic Theology. Each manuscript should contain an introduction, a

main idea, explanation of the biblical text, illustrations, applications, and a conclusion/invitation. Students who preach or teach their lesson in a church context by the end of the semester and who provide a one-page summary of their feedback can bet 25 extra-credit points on the grade of this assignment.

c. Choose any three (3) from the following options:

- i. Option 1: This assignment addresses the death of Jesus and the theories of the atonement. Non-Christians and Christians alike ask the question, "Why did Jesus have to die on the cross? Could not God have done it another way? If God loves us, like the Bible says, why could He not just forgive us?" Formulate in your own words your doctrinal conviction about why Jesus had to die in a logically consistent and adequate way, organizing your conclusions in ways you can explain clearly, support biblically, communicate effectively, and persuade reader/listener. You must address the various theories of the atonement and indicate why your choice is the best.
- **ii. Option 2: This assignment addresses the understanding of justification.** Theologians such as N.T. Wright, John Piper, Millard Erickson for example, differ on the understanding of biblical justification. Much of the debate centers on some crucial passages such as Romans 2. Formulate in your own words your doctrinal conviction about justification in a logically consistent and adequate way, organizing your conclusions in ways you can explain clearly, support biblically, communicate effectively, and persuade reader/listener. You would need to enter into a conversation with the major theologians listed above.
- iii. Option 3: This assignment addresses the traditional Baptist formulation of eternal security of the believer or "Once saved, always saved." Professing believers sometimes ask, "Can I lose my salvation?" The 2000 BF&M states: "All true believers endure to the end. Those whom God has accepted in Christ, and sanctified by His Spirit, will never fall away from the state of grace, but shall persevere to the end. Believers may fall into sin through neglect and temptation, whereby they grieve the Spirit, impair their graces and comforts, and bring reproach on the cause of Christ and temporal judgments on themselves; yet they shall be kept by the power of God through faith unto salvation." But not all scholars are in agreement. Read the essay by I. Howard Marshall, "The Problem of Apostasy in New Testament Theology," and formulate in your own words your doctrinal conviction on the perseverance of the believer in a logically consistent and adequate way, organizing your conclusions in ways you can explain clearly, support biblically, communicate effectively, and persuade reader/listener.

- iv. Option 4: This assignment addresses personal eschatology and the intermediate state. Using your textbooks, the Bible, and other resources formulate your doctrinal conviction on the intermediate state in a logically consistent and adequate way, organizing your conclusions in ways you can explain clearly, support biblically, communicate effectively, and persuade the reader/listener.
- v. Option 5: Choose a pressing topic that you are interested in learning more about. Formulate the research question that you want to answer. You will need the prior approval of the professor.

Evaluation of Grade

The student's grade will be computed as follows:

Item		NOBTS
		Grading
Reading/Quizzes	38%	A= 93-100
Self-Reflection Paper	5%	B= 85-92
Integrative Assignments	45%	C= 77-84
(3)		
Doctrinal	12%	D= 70-76
Sermon/Teaching		
		F=below 70
Total	100%	

Technical Assistance

For assistance regarding technology, consult ITC (504-816-8180) or the following websites:

- <u>Selfserve@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the <u>Selfserve.nobts.edu</u> site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)
- 2. <u>BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Blackboard Learning Management System <u>NOBTS.Blackboard.com</u>.
- 3. <u>ITCSupport@nobts.edu</u> Email for general technical questions/support requests.
- 4. <u>www.NOBTS.edu/itc/</u> General NOBTS technical help information is provided on this website.

Expectations

Late assignments/tests: As a rule no late assignments/tests will be accepted. But sometimes life happens. At those times you need to write me and provide an explanation and request permission to submit the assignment/tests later than on the due date.

Help for Writing Papers at "The Write Stuff"

NOBTS maintains a Writing Center designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help in becoming a better writer.

Plagiarism on Written Assignments NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.

Course Schedule

	THEO5301 Systematic Theology Online Schedule *The Professor has the discretion to change this schedule Class attendance is mandatory on dates listed WA = Written Assignment All work is due on or before the class meets			
Wk	Dates	Subject	Assignments/Quiz	Reading
1	Jan 19	The Person of Christ [Review] Introduction to the Course Unit 1		E: Part 7: The Person of Christ G: Appendix 1: Christology The Christological Councils <u>http://www.pbcc.or</u> <u>g/dc/creeds/counci</u> <u>ls.html</u> or for more in- depth <u>http://www.ccel.org</u> <u>/ccel/schaff/npnf21</u> <u>4.toc.html</u>
2	Jan 25	Unit 2: Work of Christ	Q1	E: Part 8: The Work of Christ G: Part 6: Salvation
3	Feb 1	Unit 3: Work of Christ	Q2	
4	Feb 8	Unit 3A: Liberation Theology and the Work of Christ	Writing Assignment 1 Due	E: pages - 32,51,39- 51,598,821,827- 832 G: Appendix 9: Liberation Theology
5	Feb 15	Unit 4: Election/Predestinati	Q3	E: Chp 42: Conceptions of

Revised November 13, 2020 Page 7 of 14

		1	[
		on		Salvation & Chp
				43: The
				Antecedent to
				Salvation:
				Predestionation
				G: Chp 64-66
	•	Mardi	Gra Feb 16	
6	Feb 22	Unit 5: Conversion,	Q4	E: Chp 44: The
		Regeneration	Writing Assignment 2	Beginning of
			Due	Salvation:
				Subjective Aspects
				& Chp 45: The
				Beginning of
				Salvation:
				Objective Aspects
				G: Vol 3; Part 1;
				Chp 2: Sinner's
				Conversion and
				Regeneration &
				Chp 3: The
				Believer's
				Justification and
				Reconciliation
7	March 1	Unit 6: Justification,	Q5	E:Chp 46: The
		Adoption, Union with		Continuation of
		Christ		Salvation
		onnot		G:Vol 3; Part 1;
				Chp 3:The
				Believer's
				Justification and
				Reconciliation
8	Mar 8	Unit 7: Sanctification	Writing Assignment 2	E: Chp 47 The
0			Writing Assignment 3 Due	Completion of
			Due	
				Salvation
				G: Vol 3 Part 1;
				Chp 4 The
				Sanctifiction and
				Perseverance of
		Spring Break Mar 15-	10	the Justified
9	Mar 22	Unit 8:	Q6	E:Chp 48 The
9		Perseverance/Apost		Means and Extent
				of Salvation
		asy		G: G: Vol 3 Part 1;
				Chp 4 The

				Sanctifiction and Perseverance of the Justified
10	Mar 29	Unit 9: Work of Holy Spirit	Q7	E: Part 9: The Holy Spirit [includes chps 39,40,41] Also familiarize yourself with Chp 52, 53
11	Apr 5	Unit 10: The Nature and Government of the Church	Q8 Doctrinal Sermon/Teaching Due	E: Part 11 The Church [includes chps 49-53] G: Vol 3 Part 2 Social Transformation (includes chps 5 & 6)
12	Apr 12	Unit 11: Ordinances of the Church	Q9	E: Focus chp 52 & 53 G: Vol 3 General Index and read the appropriate pages for "Lord's Supper' & "Baptism"
13	Apr 26	Unit 12: Eschatology Part 1 - Introduction		E: Part 12 The Last Things [includes chps 54- 58] G: Vol 3 Part 3 Future Culmination
14	May 3	Unit 13: Eschatology Part 2 – Individual Eschatology Unit 14: Final Things	Q10	E: Part 12 The Last Things [includes chps 54- 58] G: Vol 3 Part 3 Future Culmination5
15	May 10		Self Reflection Paper Due	

Selected Bibliography

Allen, Diogenes. Finding Our Father. Atlanta: John Knox, 1974.

- Allred, Frank. How Can I be Sure? London: Grace Publications Trust, 1999.
- Alston, William. *Divine Nature and Human Language*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1989.
- Archer, Margaret S., et al. *Transcendence: Critical Realism and God.* London and New York: Routledge, 1998.
- Barker, Harold. Secure Forever. Neptune, NJ: Loizeaux Bros., 1986.
- Barth, Karl. *Church Dogmatics.* ed by G. W. Bromiley and T. F. Torrance. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1956.
- _____. The Humanity of God. Richmond: John Knox, 1960.
- Basinger, David and Randall, eds. *Predestination and Free Will: Four Views of Divine Sovereignty and Human Freedom* by John Feinberg, Norman Geisler, Bruce Reichenbach, and Clark Pinnock. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1986.
- Beckwith, C. A. The Idea of God: Historical, Critical, Constructive. New York: Macmillan, 1922.
- Beeke, Joel. *The Quest for Full Assurance: The Legacy of Calvin and His Successors.* Grand Rapids: The Banner of Truth Trust, 1999.
- Bloesch, Donald G. God The Almighty: Power, Wisdom, Holiness, Love. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 1995.
- _____. Jesus Christ: Savior & Lord. Downers Grove: IVP, 1997.
- _____. A Theology of Word & Spirit. Downers Grove: IVP, 1992.
- Bray, Gerald. The Doctrine of God. Downer's Grove: InterVarsity, 1993.
- Brine, John. A Defense of the Doctrine of Eternal Justification. Paris, AR: The Baptist Standard Bearer, 1987.
- Brunner, Emil. *The Christian Doctrine of God*, vol. 1 of Dogmatics, trans. Olive Wyon. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1950.

Borchert, Gerald. *Assurance and Warning.* Nashville: Broadman Press, 1987. Revised November 13, 2020 Page **10** of **14** Buber, Martin. *I and Thou*, trans. Ronald Gregor Smith. 2d ed. New York: Scribner, 1958.

Colquhoun, John. Spiritual Comfort. Morgan, PA: Soli Deo Gloria, 1998.

Connor, W. T. Christian Doctrine. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1937.

Eaton, Michael. *No Condemnation: A New Theology of Assurance.* Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 1997.

_____. A Theology of Encouragement. Carlisle: Paternoster, 1995.

Elwell, Walter A., ed. *Evangelical Dictionary of Theology* 2d ed. Grand Rapids: Baker Academics, 2001

Erickson, Millard J. *Christian Theology.* Grand Rapids: Baker, 1998. ______. *The Concise Dictionary of Christian Theology.* Wheaton: Crossway, 2001.

_____. *The Living God: Readings in Christian Theology*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1973.

_____. *Christian Theology*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1983.

_____. *The Word Became Flesh: A Contemporary Incarnational Theology*. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1991.

_____. God in Three Persons: A Contemporary Interpretation of the Trinity. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1995.

_____. God the Father Almighty: A Contemporary Exploration of the Divine Attributes. Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1998.

_____. What Does God Know and When Does He Know It?: The Current Controversy Over Divine Foreknowledge. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2003.

Feinberg, John S. *The Many Faces of Evil: Theological Systems and the Problem of Evil.* rev. and expanded ed. Wheaton: Crossway, 2004.

_____. No One Like Him. Foundations of Evangelical Theology, ed. John S. Feinberg. Wheaton: Crossway, 2001.

Flint, Thomas. *Divine Providence: The Molinist Account.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1998.

Frame, John. *The Doctrine of the Knowledge of God.* Phillipsburg: P & R, 1989. Revised November 13, 2020 Page **11** of **14**

- Freddoso, Alfred J., ed. *The Existence and Nature of God.* Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 1983.
- Geisler, Norman. *Chosen, But Free: A Balanced View of Divine Election*. Minneapolis: Bethany House, 1999.
- Grudem, Wayne. Systematic Theology: An Introduction to Biblical Doctrine. Leicester, England: Inter-Varsity Press, 1994.
- Hick, John. Death and Eternal Life. New York: Harper and Row, 1976.
- _____. *Evil and the God of Love*. London, Collins, 1975.
- _____. God Has Many Names. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1982.
- Helm, Paul. *Eternal God: A Study of God without Time*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
 - _____. *The Providence of God*. Downer's Grove: InterVarsity, 1994.
- Henry, Carl F. H. *God, Revelation, and Authority: God Who Speaks and Shows, Fifteen Theses.* Vols. 2-3. Rev. ed. Wheaton, IL: Crossway Books, 1999.
- Hoekema, Anthony A. Created in God's Image. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.
- Karkkainen, Veli-Matti. An Introduction to the Theology of Religions: Biblical, Historical and Contemporary Perspectives. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2003.
- Knitter, Paul. No Other Name? A Critical Survey of Christian Attitudes toward the World Religions. London: SCM Press, 1985.
- Lewis, C. S. *Beyond Personality: The Christian Idea of God*. London: Centenary Press, 1952.
- Lewis, Gordon R. and Bruce. A. Demarest. *Integrative Theology.* Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1996.
- Lindbeck, George A. *The Nature of Doctrine: Religion and Theology in a Postliberal Age*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1984.
- McGrath, Alister E. *The Science of God: An Introduction to Scientific Theology.* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2004.

_____. The Genesis of Doctrine: A Study in the Foundation of Doctrinal Criticism. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans Pub, 1990.

Revised November 13, 2020 Page 12 of 14

_____. Science and Religion: An Introduction. Malden; Ma.: Blackwell, 1999.

- _____. Christian Theology: An Introduction. Malden; Ma.: Blackwell, 2001.
- _____. A Scientific Theology. 3 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2002-03.
- Moody, Dale. The Word of Truth: A Summary of Christian Doctrine Based on Biblical Revelation. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1981.
- Morris, Thomas V. The Logic of God Incarnate. Eugene: Wipf and Stock, 2001.
- Nash, Ronald H. The Concept of God: An Exploration of Contemporary Difficulties with the Attributes of God. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1983.
- Norman, R. Stanton. *More than Just A Name: Preserving our Baptist Identity.* Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2001.
- Oden, Thomas C. Systematic Theology. 3 vols. San Francisco: Harper Collins, 1992.
- Palmer, Michael. *The Question of God: An Introduction and Sourcebook*. London and New York: Routledge, 2001.
- Pannenberg, Wolfhart. *Systematic Theology*. 2 vols. Trans. Geoffrey W. Bromiley. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans, 1988-91.
- Pinnock, Clark, ed., with Richard Rice, William Hasker, and John Sanders. *The Openness of God: A Biblical Challenge to the Traditional* Understanding of God. Downers Grove: Intervarsity, 1994.
- Pinson, J. Matthew, ed. *Four Views of Eternal Security.* Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2002.
- Plantinga, Alvin. *Warranted Christian Belief*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Reymond, Robert L. *A New Systematic Theology of the Christian Faith.* Nashville: Thomas Nelson, 1998.
- Richards, J. Wesley. *The Untamed God: A Philosophical Exploration of Divine Perfection, Immutability and Simplicity*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2003.
- Richardson, Alan and John Bowden, eds. *The Westminster Dictionary of Christian Theology*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1983.

Sennett, James F. and Douglass Groothuis. *In Defense of Natural Theology: A Post*-Revised November 13, 2020 Page **13** of **14** Humean Assessment. Downers grove: InterVarsity Press, 2005.

Stagg, Frank. New Testament Theology. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1962.

Stott, John R. The Cross of Christ. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 1986.

Strong, Augustus H. Systematic Theology. 3 vols. Valley Forge: Judson Press, 1993.

Swinburne, Richard. *The Existence of God*, 2d ed. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.

_____. *The Coherence of Theism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1977.

Taylor, Mark C. Deconstructing Theology. Chico: Scholar's Press, 1982.

______. *Erring: A Postmodern A/theology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984.

- Vanhooser, Kevin J. Is There a Meaning in This Text?: The Bible, The Reader, and the Morality of Literary Knowledge. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1998.
- Welch, Claude. In this Name: The Trinity in Contemporary Theology. New York: Scribner, 1952.
- Whitney, Donald. *How Can I Be Sure I'm a Christian: What the Bible Says about Assurance of Salvation.* Colorado Springs: NavPress, 1994.
- Williams, J. Rodman. Renewal Theology: Systematic Theology from a Charismatic Perspective. 3 vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1996.
- Zachman, Randall. The Assurance of Faith: Conscience in the Theology of Martin Luther and John Calvin.