



Systematic Theology 2 (THEO 5301)
New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary
Theological and Historical Division
Time: Monday Hybrid, 2:00-3:50 PM CST (3:00-4:50 EST)
Spring 2022. Dates: 1/24, 2/7, 2/21, 3/7, 3/21, 4/4, 4/18, 5/2



Abraham Rattner (1895-1978), *Untitled*

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I. MISSION STATEMENT

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary and Leavell College prepare servants to walk with Christ, proclaim His truth, and fulfill His mission.

II. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This second course in systematic theology introduces the student to the doctrines of the work of Christ, salvation and the Christian life, the Holy Spirit, the church, and last things (eschatology). The biblical foundation and the relevant historical developments are considered in developing a comprehensive statement of Christian teaching concerning construction of a Christian understanding of each doctrine. Prerequisite: It is highly suggested that students take THEO5300 Systematic Theology 1 before taking this course.

III. COURSE TEACHING METHODOLOGY

As an introductory course in a hybrid format, class time will consist of lectures. Students are expected to arrive ready to engage the topics, listen attentively, and discuss the readings and topics if required.

IV. STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. **Understanding.** By the end of the course, the student should:
 - Be able to understand theological method and the doctrines of the work of Christ, salvation, the Holy Spirit, the church, and last things biblically, historically, and systematically.
 - Be able to apply theology by integrating these doctrines into a coherent, comprehensive, and consistent Christian worldview.
 - Be able to communicate these doctrines in their particular ministry calling and context of the learner.

2. **Transferable skills**
 - Students should show a capacity for attentive and reflective reading of ancient and modern texts.
 - Students should demonstrate a capacity to analyze concepts and arguments.
 - Students should demonstrate an ability to formulate arguments and articulate critical judgments, both orally and in writing.
 - Students should demonstrate an ability to engage in and profit from group discussion.

V. COURSE GUIDELINES

1. **Academic Misconduct.** NOBTS has a no tolerance policy for plagiarism. Plagiarism in certain cases may result in expulsion from the seminary. See the NOBTS Student Handbook for definition, penalties, and policies associated with plagiarism.
2. **Technical Assistance.** For assistance with any matters related to technology, please consult the Information Technology Center (504-816-8180; itcsupport@nobts.edu; <https://www.nobts.edu/itc>) or the following email addresses, where relevant:
 - a. Selfserve@nobts.edu – Email for technical questions/support requests with the Selfserve.nobts.edu site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.)
 - b. BlackboardHelpDesk@nobts.edu – Email for technical questions/support requests with the Blackboard Learning Management System.
3. **Assignments and Attendance.** Assignments are not optional: to pass, students must complete all assignments. *These are minimum expectations, and do not guarantee a passing grade* – but no one has ever failed one of my classes who has turned in all their assignments and done their best.
4. **Writing.** NOBTS maintains a [Writing Center](#) designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to help in becoming a better writer. A copy of the approved NOBTS Style Guide can be found online at [the Writing Center's page on the seminary website](#).
5. **Technology.**¹ Digital devices are prohibited in the classroom (laptops, tablets, phones of any sort, recording devices, etc). This guideline might appear draconian, but it exists strictly for the benefit of everyone involved. Though many may feel that their use of technology makes them better, more efficient scholars, the [best research](#) says that [it does not](#). In fact, studies show that it significantly impairs your learning and [the learning of others around you](#). Taking notes by

¹ I have adapted and expanded this section mostly from Prof. Alan Jacobs at Baylor University.

hand [improves recall](#) and apprehension, as does [reading on paper and not on screens](#). During class, phones will be completely silenced. Even then, if you are dependent on your smartphone, its mere presence – even if powered off – [has been proven to diminish your cognitive capacities](#). All that to say, we will use our short time together to practice a little technological asceticism. Computers are obviously allowed for students attending class remotely, but only to connect to class.

- a. In accordance with this stipulation, you are required to have physical copies of the course texts; e-books are not allowed.
- b. Students should use standard tools (pen and paper) for notetaking, even when attending lectures remotely through a computer.
- c. Recording is prohibited, as is sharing course content through any platform (like social media).

VI. TEXTBOOKS

1. **Main Text:** you must choose [one](#) of the following:
 - a. Millard Erickson. *Christian Theology*. 3rd ed (Baker Academic, 2013)
This text is for those who want a very introductory experience with their reading, or who have not studied theology much (if at all) before now.
 - b. Herman Bavinck, *Reformed Dogmatics*, vols. 3-4 (Baker Academic, 2006-2008)
This is an advanced text, for those who want a more challenging and also more rewarding read. Students who desire to pursue further studies, such as a PhD, should read this text. That said, any student is capable of reading this text.
2. Mark Dever, *Nine Marks of a Healthy Church*. 3rd ed (Crossway, 2013)
3. Athanasius of Alexandria, *On the Incarnation*. Popular Patristics Series 44B (St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2012).
4. Short text on the Christian life: [choose one](#) of the following options:
 - a. John Calvin, *A Little Book on the Christian Life*, trans. Aaron Denlinger and Burk Parsons (Reformation Trust Publishing, 2017).²
 - b. Martin Luther, *The Freedom of a Christian, 1520: The Annotated Luther Study Edition*, ed. Timothy J. Wengert (Fortress Press, 2016).

VII. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

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| 1. Précis Packet: 35 % | Due date: Feb 25 |
| 2. Position Paper: 40% | Due date: (Proposal: Mar 22 . Final draft: May 8) |
| 3. Course Notes: 10% | Due date: May 8 |
| 4. Reading Report: 15% | Due date: May 8 |

1. *Précis Packet (précis + reflection)*. Due **Feb 25**. Theology demands joyful and serious intellectual work, which is cultivated around the reading of and critical interaction with texts. Your principal task in this course is to discover and/or cultivate some of the virtues that enable you to read and think about substantive theological matters in a responsible

² This is a fresh translation of Calvin's *Institutes*, book 3, chs. 6-10, which often circulated independent of the rest of the *Institutes* because of its accessible and practical summary of the Christian life.

manner. To this end, you are required to write précis on Athanasius of Alexandria's classic work concerning redemption, *On the Incarnation of the Word*, in which you carefully outline the argument and respond to it briefly and thoughtfully in a short reflection. The précis should focus on the argument Athanasius makes in each section, with an eye trained especially on how he reads Scripture and supports his larger argument exegetically, philosophically, and doctrinally.

a. Instructions for Reading. Among other matters, ask yourself the following questions as you read all your texts this semester, including Athanasius:

i. Argument:

1. What is the chief claim being made and how is it constructed as well as supported?
2. What are the main questions to which the author's arguments are intended as answers?
3. What are the highs and lows of the argument?
4. What objections could be raised against the author and how might they respond?

ii. Interpretation

1. Identify areas of the argument that are ambiguous or difficult; what are the most charitable and just ways of understanding these portions?
2. Identify any the larger context(s) for the argument; how do these bear upon its intelligibility? What's in the background? Who are the author's interlocutors?

iii. Claims

1. Where does the argument succeed and where does it fail?
2. What are some unexplored/unarticulated consequences of the argument?

b. Instructions for Précis and Reflection. You will write one large précis for the whole of Athanasius' text, which is relatively short, and a concluding critical reflection engaging one of its central themes. The professor will post an example précis from the first chapter of Herman Bavinck's short theology text, *The Wonderful Works of God*, so you have an idea what the précis should look like and how it should be formatted. For the précis:

i. Outline the author's argument and demonstrate your understanding of the lines of reasoning and how they contribute to the overall point being made (try not to quote the reading too much, use your own words, but quote the author or cite the text regularly so we know where you are in the argument). Please summarize what you take to be the author's main thesis/point and how they support this. See *instructions for reading* above.

ii. Highlight how all the sections of the text flow together to form one coherent argument about the topic at hand.

iii. Use Times New Roman, 12pt font, with single spacing.

iv. The précis should be anywhere from 3,000 to 4,000 words (include word count at the beginning of each précis).

v. At the conclusion of your précis, please provide a short reflection (around 2000 words) on one or two of the *central* – not just any – themes in *On the Incarnation*, especially concerning the nature of redemption. Do not provide your mere impressions of the text (e.g. "I really enjoyed reading this" or "Athanasius was devout"), but interact with it critically and analytically, drawing out the significance and meaning of the themes you select and responding to them. To do this well, you will have to consult some

secondary literature on the atonement itself and on Athanasius's view in particular. You will have to do some research, so use the library and its electronic resources!

2. **Position paper.** Seminary is one of the few occasions you will have to explore any number of theological questions in some depth, both so that you understand the faith and arrive at some convictions (however open to improvement these may be). This course requires you to write a position paper, which addresses one of the doctrines covered in this course.
 - a. This assignment is designed to facilitate and improve your ability to think theologically and communicate a coherent argument with the written word. To this end, you will submit a **proposal (Mar 22)** so that you receive some evaluation and guidance before writing the **paper (May 8)**, in an effort to improve the overall quality of your essay and to teach you some valuable lessons about research and planning. You are responsible for reading the following handouts, provided by your professor on Blackboard: *Writing Position Papers* (valuable information on what a thesis statement is, the nature of your evidence, etc), *Toulmin Argument* (an overview of how to think about the nature of arguments), and *Paper Proposal Template* (a template showing you what the proposal should look like).
 - b. **Instructions for Proposals (due Mar 22).** Proposals will include the following elements:
 - i. Title Page
 - ii. First paragraph of your paper, which should include a clear thesis statement, a methodology (how to will argue this thesis), and a preview of the sections of your paper.
 - iii. Short outline of your paper, consisting of the headings and subheadings to the sections you plan on writing, with a one or two-sentence description of what you plan on writing under that heading.
 - iv. Annotated bibliography, with one or two sentences on why you have selected your sources for this essay.
 - c. **Instructions for Papers (due May 8).** Papers must include the following elements:
 - i. **Issue:** Unceremoniously state what the paper is about and precisely what you intend to argue, as well as how you will argue it.
 - ii. **Various positions:** Papers are position papers, evaluating two to four different positions on the issue, and then arguing for one of those views. You are responsible to describe the views you discuss carefully and charitably, interacting with *primary sources* (see *Writing Position Papers* handout).
 - iii. **Support for your position:** When setting forth the position you believe is most responsible biblically and therefore theologically, you are to present an argument (see *Toulmin* handout). Students should take care which positions they argue for, to ensure that they are orthodox. Your professor does not have to agree with your position, but your position must be one belonging to the Christian tradition.
 - iv. **Objections to your position:** Part of a good argument is foreseeing and addressing potential objections. You should present two of the strongest objections to your position, one at a time, and offer a rebuttal to each.
 - v. **Additional Instructions.**
 1. **Bibliography.** You should use between 8-15 sources for your paper. No more, no less. I am happy to recommend a book/article or two here and there when I can see that you are working hard, but I will not do your research for you. If you don't know how to research, go to the library and ask them to teach you.

2. **Length.** Your paper should be: 2400 to 2900 words (include word count on title page), double-spaced, Times New Roman font in 12-pt, and in accordance with the school's style manual. Footnotes contribute to your total word count, but title page and bibliography do not.
 3. **Yes, that's misconduct.** You may not recycle anything you've previously written. Papers must be entirely new, written from the ground up, and *specifically for this class*.
 4. **Abstract.** Every paper must have an abstract of 100-150 words, presented on a separate page between your title page and the beginning of your essay. If you find yourself unable to present the point of your paper concisely, then you don't know your own argument (indeed, you might not have one).
 5. **Topic.** Your paper topic must be approved by your professor in writing, unless you choose to select from the potential topics below:
 - a. How does Christ's cross save us from sin?
 - b. Is penal substitution a biblical perspective on the atonement?
 - c. What is the "extent" of the atonement? Or what is the value of Christ's death on the cross? Or what does it achieve?
 - d. What is the significance of the phrase in the Apostle's Creed, "Christ descended to hell"?
 - e. What is the significance of Christ's ascension?
 - f. What are spiritual gifts and what are they for?
 - g. What is the relationship between election and human response to the gospel call?
 - h. What does justification mean? Look at different views, including the New Perspective on Paul.
 - i. What is the relationship between justification and good works?
 - j. What is the role of the Law for Christians?
 - k. Does salvation consist in "deification"?
 - l. Can someone lose their salvation?
 - m. What is asceticism, and what is the role and significance of asceticism in our sanctification and therefore the Christian life?
 - n. Is the church primarily visible or invisible, and in what respects?
 - o. Are Baptism and/or the Lord's Supper Sacraments?
 - p. What is the nature and significance of baptism? Or who are the subjects (recipients) of baptism? Or what is the proper mode of baptism? Or what makes for a valid baptism?
 - q. What is the nature and significance of the Lord's Supper? Or who can take the Lord's Supper? How should we understand the Lord's presence in the Supper?
 - r. How should we understand the state of believers who have died? Is there such a thing as limbo? What about purgatory?
 - s. What is the nature of Christ's millennial reign?
 - t. What is the fate of those who have never heard the gospel? Or of infants?
3. **Course Notes.** In lieu of a final exam testing comprehension of significant ideas and concepts that emerge in the course lectures, you will submit a scanned copy of the notes you have taken on the lectures. Typically, I will request your scanned notes for two or three dates of my choosing, so *you should write the date of the lecture on your notes*. This is chiefly a matter of accountability; I want to see that you have laid aside distractions, practiced attentiveness, engaged the material, and tried your best to take notes for future reference.

Dates of lectures should be clearly designated. A scanned copy of your hand-written notes is due on **May 8**.

4. **Reading Report.** At the end of the term, you will submit a statement detailing what reading you have and have not finished attentively. Students choosing Erickson will follow the “Reading Option 1” schedule; students diving into Bavinck will follow the “Reading Option 2” schedule. Due on **May 8**.

VIII. EVALUATION OF GRADE

1. The grading scale will follow institutional guidelines.
2. Late submissions will be docked five percent every day they are late. Please submit assignments on time. Mysterious ‘problems’ with an internet connection, busyness with outside responsibilities and assignments in other courses, a penchant for perfectionism, and so on, are not excuses.
3. There will not be any extra credit. Neither will there be any extension of paper length/due date, save for truly extenuating circumstances.
4. Since this is an introductory course, your professor (and grader[s], if any there be) errs in your favor when assigning grades. If, nevertheless, you feel that I have erred entirely in assigning your grade, please take the following steps: (a) wait at least one week before taking action, and give your paper a careful re-read to see if you feel the same way; (b) keep in mind that if I reconsider your grade, that can cut both ways (I may discover that I, or the grader, was *too* generous the first time around); (c) as specifically as possible, set down an argument in writing as to why your grade merits reconsideration.

VII. ESTIMATED COURSE OUTLINE AND READING SCHEDULE

Key

CT: Erickson, *Christian Theology* (CT 1 = chapter 1)
 RD: Bavinck, *Reformed Dogmatics* (RD 3:7 = volume 3, chapter 7)
 AA: Athanasius of Alexandria, *On the Incarnation* (AA §3 = Athanasius, section 3).
 Calvin: John Calvin, *Little Book on the Christian Life*
 Luther: Martin Luther, *The Freedom of a Christian*
 Dever: Mark Dever, *Nine Marks of a Healthy Church* (Dever 1 = “Mark One”)

Date	Topic	Readings: Option 1	Readings: Option 2
Week 1 Watch Intro Video	Introduction & Syllabus Recap of ST 1: Trinity and Christology ³	Syllabus CT 35-36	Syllabus RD 3:7

³ For review, your professor recommends the following: Gilles Emery, *The Trinity: An Introduction to Catholic Doctrine on the Triune God* (Catholic University of America Press, 2011); Bavinck, RD 3:6 (on Christology).

Week 2 Jan 24	IV.3. Christ's Two States	CT 37-38	RD 3:8
Week 3	IV.4 Christ's Mediatorial Work	AA §§1-32	AA §§1-32
Week 4 Feb 7	IV.4. Christ's Mediatorial Work	AA §§33-57	AA §§33-57
Week 5	V.1. Pneumatology	CT 39-41	RD 3:9
Week 6 Feb 21	V.1. Pneumatology	CT 42-44	RD 4:1
Week 7	V.1. Pneumatology	CT 45-47	RD 4:2
Week 8 Mar 7	V.2. Soteriology	CT 48	RD 4:3
Week 9	Spring Break	Calvin or Luther	Calvin or Luther
Week 10 Mar 21	V.2. Soteriology	CT 49-51	RD 4:1
Week 11	V.2. Soteriology	CT 52-53	RD 4:2
Week 12 Apr 4	V.2. Soteriology	CT 54	RD 4:3
Week 13	V.2. Soteriology	CT 55-56	RD 4:4

Week 14 Apr 18	V.3. Ecclesiology	Dever 1, 6-9	Dever 1, 6-9
Week 15	V.4. Eschatology	<i>CT 57</i>	<i>RD 4:12-14</i>
Week 16 May 2	V.4. Eschatology	<i>CT 58</i>	<i>RD 4:15-18</i>

VIII. SHORT BIBLIOGRAPHY

In addition to the required texts and readings listed above, the following are recommended sources.

Allen, Michael. *Sanctification*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2017.

Bavinck, Herman. *Reformed Dogmatics*, 4 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2003-2008.

Bonhoeffer, Dietrich. *Discipleship*. Fortress Press, 2003.

Ferguson, Sinclair B. *The Holy Spirit*. Downers Grove: IVP, 1996.

Hall, Christopher A. *Living Wisely with the Church Fathers*. IVP, 2017.

Hoekema, Anthony. *Saved by Grace*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1994.

Horton, Michael. *Justification*, 2 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2018.

Johnson, Adam. *Atonement: A Guide for the Perplexed*. Bloomsbury, 2015.

Ladd, George Eldon. *The Gospel of the Kingdom*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1959.

Mapping Modern Theology: A Thematic and Historical Introduction, edited by Kelly M. Kapic and Bruce L. McCormack. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2012.

Mouw, Richard. *When the Kings Come Marching In: Isaiah and the New Jerusalem*, rev. edition. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2002.

Murray, John. *Redemption Accomplished and Applied*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1955.

New Dictionary of Theology: Historical and Systematic, 2nd ed. Edited by Martine Davie, et al. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2016.

The Oxford Handbook of Systematic Theology, edited by John Webster, Kathryn Tanner, and Iain Torrance. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Religion Past and Present, edited by Hans Dieter Betz, Don Browning, Bernd Janowski, and Eberhard Jüngel. 14 volumes. Leiden: Brill, 2006-2013.

Stott, John. *The Cross of Christ*. IVP, 2006.