

ANSWERING GOD'S CALL

## INTERPRETING THE NEW TESTAMENT: ACTS THROUGH REVELATION (NTEN 5352) New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary Biblical Studies Division Spring 2023 Internet

Casey B. Hough, Ph.D.Office/Phone:Schedule at <a href="https://calendly.com/caseybhough/15min">https://calendly.com/caseybhough/15min</a>E-Mail:CaseyBHough@GMail.com

### **NOBTS MISSION STATEMENT:**

New Orleans Baptist Theological Seminary and Leavell College prepare servants to walk with Christ, proclaim His truth, and fulfill His mission.

## **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

The purpose of this course and the related course 5351, Interpreting the Gospels, is to introduce students to the literature of the New Testament. This course especially focuses on studying the content and theology of Acts, the Epistles, and Revelation, within the historical and cultural contexts surrounding them, the hermeneutical considerations for interpreting them, and certain questions addressed by contemporary scholarship related to them.

# STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:

This course seeks to realize the following in student learning:

**1.** Students should understand thoroughly the history, background, hermeneutical considerations, text and canon history, and overall content and theology of Acts through Revelation.

**2.** Students should be able to apply adequately the history, background, hermeneutical considerations, text and canon history, and overall context and theology of Acts through Revelation to a historically-based interpretation of the text.

**3.** Students should be able to communicate clearly the historical context, exegetical meaning, and theological implications of the text to a contemporary audience.

### **COURSE TEACHING METHODS:**

**1.** The primary method of instruction in the course will be by way of class lectures, media clips, discussions, and other resources that will be mentioned during the class.

Internet resources may be used or referenced, with Canvas normally being used as well for the class.
 Written assignments and tests will be used to provide students with an opportunity to assimilate the course material, show understanding of the assigned readings/topics, and demonstrate competency in the subject matter.

### **EMBEDDED ASSIGNMENT (EXEGESIS PAPER):**

This course will be assessed for quality and improvement through the use of an embedded assignment. The exegesis paper will serve as the basis for this assessment. Information on the exegesis paper is under the section labeled as Course Requirements.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

### The following textbooks are required for the course:

1. The Bible (any major translation or the Greek NT for NT portions).

- **2.** Bandy, Alan. An Illustrated Guide to the Apostle Paul: His Life, Ministry, and Missionary Journeys. Grand Rapids: MI, Baker Books, 2021.
- **3.** Burge, M. Gary, Lynn H. Cohick, and Gene L. Green. *The New Testament in Antiquity*. 1st ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2009.
- **4.** Gordon, Fee, and Douglas Stuart. *How to Read the Bible for All It's Worth.* 4th ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2014.

### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

### A. Reading (10% of Final Grade)

The assigned readings must be completed. The reading and lecture videos are the core of this course; therefore, they are considered essential for the successful completion of the course. Students are expected to view all lecture videos and read all required materials for the course. Canvas keeps a record of how much of each video is viewed by each student. Discussion posts and quizzes will be drawn from the topics of the readings and lecture videos as a means of verifying that students are both completing the readings and understanding the content of the readings. At the end of each unit, students will acknowledge in Canvas the amount of reading they did.

### B. Quizzes (15% of Final Grade)

There will be **weekly quizzes** related to the lecture videos and the readings. Each student is expected to take all quizzes at the scheduled times. Unless otherwise indicated, the quizzes are **closed-book/closed-note**. Unit quizzes will consist of **objective questions** (true/false, multiple choice, fill-in-the-blank, etc.). The quizzes will be **timed** and must be completed by the due date (late quizzes will count as zeros unless permission was obtained by the professor for an extension).

## C. Discussion Posts and Interpretive Assignments (25% of Final Grade)

There will be either a weekly discussion post or interpretive assignments.

### Discussion Posts [DP]

There will be discussion assignments designed to facility a classroom discussion on a topic or question related to the course material. Students are expected to actively participate in class discussions through the discussion posts. Students should submit **responses to each thread/post by Thursday at 11:59pm (CST)** of the week when the discussion post is due. Students should then **respond to at least two classmates' posts by Sunday at 11:59pm** (**CST**) of the week when the discussion post is due. New units will be available on Monday of each week.

Students will submit a **500-word** thread/post on the topic or question. The post should represent a thoughtful focused and informed reflection on the topic. It must include footnotes of at least two sources aside from the assigned textbooks.

Students must also read and write a reply to at least two of threads/posts of their classmates. The reply must be a minimum of **250 words.** Be kind and polite but engage their post with substantive feedback. While one does not have to disagree, the reply should offer insights, challenges, and other considerations.

**Rubric:** The general grading rubric to be used in evaluating the assignment performance of students in the class is outlined in the table on the next page.

Criteria	Failed to Complete Assignment (0%)	Poor (25%)	Fair (50%)	Good (75%)	Excellent (100%)
Interaction with the Prompt	Student did not complete the assignment.	Failed to address prompt.	Connection to prompt was unclear.	Clear connection to prompt, but insufficient word count (less than 500 words).	Clear connection to prompt and sufficient word count (at least 500 words).
Interactions with Peers	Student did not complete the assignment.	Failed to respond to peers.	Responses to peers offer a shallow contribution to discussion (e.g., agrees or disagrees); simply paraphrases what others have said; does not enrich discussion. Alternatively, student did not respond to two peers.	Responses to peers demonstrated an effort to contribute to discussion. One or both responses were less than the required word count (250 words).	Responses to peers demonstrated an effort to contribute to discussion and meet the required word count (250 words).
Content	Student did not complete the assignment.	Post content is superficial in thought and preparation: ideas are not developed or supported with references to readings.	Post content is developed and supported by references to course readings; however, it lacks reference to sources aside from the assigned textbooks.	Post content is developed and supported by references to course readings. In addition, it includes one reference to a source aside from the assigned textbooks.	Post content is well-developed and supported by references to course readings. In addition, it includes two references to sources aside from the assigned textbooks.
	Student did not	Interaction with the prompt is more than two days late.	Interaction with the prompt is late, but it is less than two days late.	Interaction with the prompt is on time; however, the interaction with peers was late.	Interaction with prompt and peers were on time.
Punctuality	complete the assignment.	Responses to the discussion post are due on Thursday at 11:59pm (CST) of the week when the discussion post is due.	Responses to the discussion post are due on Thursday at 11:59pm (CST) of the week when the discussion post is due.	Responses to at least two classmates' posts are due on Sunday at 11:59pm (CST) of the week when the discussion post is due.	Responses to at least two classmates' posts are due on Sunday at 11:59pm (CST) of the week when the discussion post is due.

### Interpretive Assignments [IA]

Instead of a discussion post, students will do an interpretive assignment over four passages (one passage from Acts, one from Galatians, one from Romans, and one from 1 Peter). Interpretive assignments will be between **800—1000 words.** Students will post their interpretive assignment in a discussion board forum. Students should submit the interpretive assignment **by Thursday at 11:59pm (CST)** of the week when this assignment is due. In addition, students must respond/reply to at least two of their classmates post with a reply of at least **250 words.** These replies are **due on Sunday at 11:59pm (CST)** of the week when the interpretive assignment is due.

### Procedure

- **Read** the NT Book Completely (in one sitting if possible)
- **Choose** a passage based on the assigned book (one passage from Acts, one from Galatians, one from Romans, and one from 1 Peter). The passage must have a minimum of five verses (but may be longer).
- **Examine** the literary context (what does it say in the preceding verses/chapters and succeeding verses/chapter.
- Identify main characters or the author, audience, and occasion.
  - Identify topics or themes in your selected passage.
  - Identify the main idea(s) of the passage.
  - Identify any difficult concepts, words, or phrases that are hard to understand.
- **Consult** the textbooks, commentaries, and other resources.
- **Type** your interpretive assignment using Times New Roman 12 pt. font and upload or post it.

### Presentation (*follow this outline exactly*)

- 1. **Introduction:** State what passage (chapter and verses) you studied. Explain why you choose them. Write a short sentence or to that summarized what you learned in them.
- 2. Context
  - **Historical Context:** Say something about the historical, social, and cultural background of your passage/book.
  - Literary Context: Where does your passage fit within the context of the book. What does it say before and after your passage.
- 3. Content: Main characters or author, audience, and occasion?

Topic or Theme Addressed
Main Idea(s)
Interpretive Difficulties
Summary of the Text with Interpretation from using sources.
4. Conclusion

Discuss the things you learned Discuss ways you can personally apply what you learned

**Rubric:** The general grading rubric to be used in evaluating the assignment performance of students in the class is outlined in the table on the next page.

**Rubric for Grading Interpretive Assignments** 

Criterion	Point Value	Points Possible	Points Given & Instructor Comments			
Presentation (1-4)						
<b>1. Introduction:</b> student stated the passage (chapter and verses) he/she studied and also explained the reason he/she chose the particular passage. In addition, student summarized what he/she learned from the passage.	10					
<ul> <li>2. Context: student provided both the Historical and Literary Contexts.</li> <li>*Regarding the <u>historical context</u>, student included background information (setting, authorship, audience, date and place of writing, etc.) of the biblical book containing the passage chosen for his/her exegesis paper.</li> <li>*Regarding the <u>literary context</u> of the passage, student discussed the <i>placement</i> of the passage in its immediate and larger contexts within the book. Student was able to explain how his/her passage fits into its context (the surrounding paragraphs and chapters).</li> </ul>	8					
<ul> <li>3. Content</li> <li>Student included the following content: <ol> <li>Main characters or author, audience, and occasion</li> <li>Topic(s) or theme(s) in the selected passage</li> <li>Main idea(s) of the passage</li> </ol> </li> <li>3.4. Interpretive difficulties (difficult concepts, words, or phrases that are hard to understand)</li> <li>3.5. Summary of the text with interpretation from using resources (textbooks, commentaries, and etc.)</li> </ul>	15 60					
<ul> <li>4. Conclusion</li> <li>4.1. Student discussed the things he/she learned</li> <li>4.2. Student discussed ways he/she can personally apply what he/she learned</li> </ul>						
Sufficient word count: Interpretive assignment should contain between 800—1000 words.	5	-				
Spelling & Grammar	2					
Punctuality: students must submit the interpretive assignment <b>by Thursday at 11:59pm</b> (CST) of the week when this assignment is due.						
Clear, logical flow to post, major points are stated clearly	2	]				
Replies						
At least 2 replies to classmates (that's 1 reply posted to each of 2 classmates' threads) expressing one element of agreement and one element of disagreement for each original posts reviewed.	12					
Brings clarity to issues being discussed, relating issues to Scripture/biblical principles and experience.	10					
Appropriate "netiquette" manners (e.g. no name calling or labeling another student's idea a derogatory term, such as "stupid," "dumb" even when disagreeing).	3	40				
Spelling & Grammar	2					
Sufficient word count (each replied contained 250 words).5						
Punctuality: responses to at least two classmates' posts are due on Sunday at 11:59pm (CST) of the week when the interpretive assignment is due.	8					
TOTAL POINTS		100				

# **D.** Exegesis Paper (25% of final grade)

The exegesis paper is an embedded assignment. Using the method taught in the course, the student is to write a 2000-word exegesis paper (not counting bibliography, cover page, and footnotes) demonstrating their own exegesis of a particular passage from either Acts, the Epistles, or the book of Revelation.

- 1. Students should clearly demonstrate an understanding of a sound method for exegesis.
- 2. They are to demonstrate the use of appropriate tools, methods, and resources in the application of sound exegetical principles.
- 3. They are to communicate the meaning of the text, keeping in mind the contemporary audience.

The paper should exhibit well-structured arguments and a proficient grasp of grammar, spelling, and style. Student is to write a double-spaced paper using a twelve-point Times New Roman font for the entire paper, including notes and page numbers. Student may choose to use parenthetical citations or Turabian style footnotes in the body of the paper. However, the paper must contain a bibliography in Turabian format with a minimum of two critical sources, excluding the textbook(s). This paper must be submitted via Canvas by the due date listed on the course schedule.

## **Exegesis Paper Checklist**

- $\Box$  I have double-spaced the paper with a twelve-point font and one-inch margins.
- $\hfill\square$  The paper has a title page that includes the required information.
- □ The paper is the required length (2000-word), excluding the Title Page, Footnotes, and Bibliography.
- □ My introduction previews the main ideas of the passage.
- □ I discuss both the historical and literary contexts of the passage.
- □ I explain the meaning of critical words in my passage.
- □ I have consulted and cited the required number of reputable sources (at least two sources, excluding the textbooks).
- $\Box$  I discuss several applications of this passage for a contemporary audience.
- $\Box$  I added page numbers to the paper.
- $\Box$  I include a bibliography of sources cited in the paper.
- □ I used a twelve-point Times New Roman font for the entire paper, including notes and page numbers.
- $\Box$  I have proofread the paper.

**Rubric:** The general grading rubric to be used in evaluating the assignment performance of students in the class is outlined in the table below on the next page.

# **Rubric for Grading Exegesis Paper**

Criterion	Point Value	Points Possible	Points Given & Instructor Comments		
Presentation (1-5)					
<b>1. Introduction:</b> student indicated the passage chosen for the exegesis paper and explained the <i>why</i> and <i>how</i> he/she chose the specific passage for his/her exegesis analysis. In addition, student introduced the main ideas and topics included in the passage.	10				
<ul> <li>2. Context: student provided both the historical and literary contexts.</li> <li>*Regarding the <u>historical context</u>, student included background information (setting, authorship, audience, date and place of writing, etc.) of the biblical book containing the passage chosen for his/her exegesis paper.</li> <li>*Regarding the <u>literary context</u> of the passage, student discussed the <i>placement</i> of the passage in its immediate and larger contexts within the book. Student was able to explain how his/her passage fits into its context (the surrounding paragraphs and chapters).</li> </ul>	14				
<b>3. Overview:</b> student included a brief overview of the passage highlighting key elements within the passages. Student also indicated the passage's main idea, major theologies, and interpretive concerns. Moreover, student communicated how the passage impacts the faith and life of the contemporary church.	10				
<b>4. Argument:</b> student demonstrated critical engagement with the content of the passage and made clear and well-structured arguments. <u>Note:</u> for passages that have debatable, controversial, or multiple interpretations, student should include the different options for interpretations. Student should also state the interpretation he/she thinks is the best along with the reasons for his/her choice.	15	100			
<b>5.</b> Conclusion: student tied the whole passage together in a concise conclusion, well-written conclusion.	10				
Sufficient word count: the exegesis paper should contain no less than 2000 words.	8				
Spelling & Grammar	5				
he paper contained a bibliography in Turabian format with a minimum of two critical burces, excluding the textbook(s).					
Clear, logical flow to paper, major points of passage were addressed.					
Punctuality: student submitted the exegesis paper by December 4, 2022 at 11:59pm (CST).	10				
TOTAL POINTS	100				

# E. Exams (25% of final grade)

There are two sectional exams:

- 1. Sectional Exam #1: Acts and Introduction to the Life and Ministry of Paul.
- 2. Sectional Exam #2 (Final): Pauline Epistles, General Epistles, and Revelation.

### **COURSE EVALUATION:**

Reading: 10% Quizzes: 15% DP & IA: 25% Exegesis Paper: 25% Sectional Exams: 25%

### ATTENDANCE POLICY

**Online Classes:** Students are expected to engage regularly with course content through the learning management system and other course delivery methods. Students who fail to participate consistently in course activities may receive a grade of "F" for the course.

### **TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE:**

For assistance regarding technology, consult ITC (504-816-8180) or the following websites:

- <u>Canvas@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the NOBTS Canvas Learning Management System.
- <u>itchelpdesk@nobts.edu</u> Email for general technical questions/support requests.
- <u>Selfserve@nobts.edu</u> Email for technical questions/support requests with the <u>Selfserve.nobts.edu</u> site (Access to online registration, financial account, online transcript, etc.).
- <u>www.NOBTS.edu/itc/</u> Website for general NOBTS technical help information.

# WRITING STYLE GUIDE:

Writing assignments should follow the **NOBTS/Leavell College Manual of Form and Style** (*revised August 2019*). To access this manual on the seminary website, please use the following link: <u>https://www.nobts.edu/\_resources/pdf/writing/StyleGuide.pdf</u>.

# HELP FOR WRITING PAPERS AT "THE NOBTS WRITING CENTER"

NOBTS maintains a Writing Center designed to improve English writing at the graduate level. Students can receive writing guides, tips, and valuable information to become better writers. Please contact them to secure help with writing. <u>http://nobts.edu.writing</u>

# POLICY ON LATE SUBMISSIONS:

An automatic 10-point deduction will be taken for work submitted after the due date. Additional points will be deducted based on the number of days the submission is late.

# ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY:

All graduate and undergraduate NOBTS students, whether on-campus, internet, or extension center students, are expected to adhere to the highest Christian standard of honesty and integrity when completing academic assignments for all courses in every delivery system format.

The Bible provides our standard for academic integrity and honesty. This standard applies whether a student is taking tests, quizzes, exams, writing papers, completing discussion posts, or any other course requirement.

Be aware that lack of academic integrity will have consequences on your success in this course. You will receive an automatic F if you are caught committing any of the following infractions:

- 1. Cheating intentionally using or attempting to use unauthorized materials, information, or study aids in any academic exercise.
- 2. Fabrication intentional and unauthorized invention of any information or citation in an academic exercise.
- 3. Plagiarism intentionally representing the words, images, or ideas of another as one's own in any academic exercise.

4. Facilitating Academic Dishonesty – intentionally helping or attempting to help another commit act of academic dishonesty.

# POLICY FOR GRADUATING STUDENTS:

Graduating students are responsible for alerting the professor of their intention to graduate. Therefore, if you are planning to graduate this semester, please inform your professor via email as soon as possible. Please note that all of your assignments must be completed by noon (12PM) on the Wednesday prior to commencement exercises.

Unit	Торіс	Reading	Assignments	Due Date
<b>Unit 1</b> Jan. 17-22	1. Introduction to the course 2. Interpreting the Book of Acts: Hermeneutical Considerations	<b>F&amp;S</b> Ch. 6	Discussion Post [DP] Quiz Reading Report	DP: Response to DP – Thurs. 1/19 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 1/22 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 1/22 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 1/22 by 11:59pm
Unit 2 Jan. 23-29	<ol> <li>Introduction to Acts</li> <li>Key Passages in Acts 1–8</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Ch. 12 Acts 1-14	DP Quiz Reading Report	<b>DP:</b> Response to DP – Thurs. 1/26 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 1/29 by 11:59pm <b>Quiz:</b> Sun. 1/29 by 11:59pm <b>Reading Report:</b> Sun. 1/29 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 3</b> Jan. 30-Feb. 5	1. Introduction the life and Ministry of Paul	<b>AB</b> Chs. 1-6 Acts 14-28	Quiz Reading Report	Quiz: Sun. 2/5 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 2/5 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 4</b> Feb. 6-12	<ol> <li>Life and Ministry of Paul – Acts 9-28</li> <li>Key passages in Acts 9-28</li> </ol>	<b>AB</b> Chs. 7-12 B Ch. 13	IA Quiz Reading Report	IA: Thurs. 2/9 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 2/12 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 2/12 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 2/12 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 5</b> Feb. 13-19	Interpreting the Epistles: Hermeneutical Considerations	<b>F&amp;S</b> Ch. 3	Exam #1: Reading Report No Quiz	Sectional Exam #1: Sun. 2/19 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 2/19 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 6</b> Feb. 20-26	<ol> <li>Paul's Early Epistles: Galatians</li> <li>Key passages in Galatians</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Ch. 14 Galatians	IA Quiz Reading Report	IA: Thurs. 2/23 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 2/23 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 2/23 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 2/23 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 7</b> Feb. 27-Mar. 5	<ol> <li>Paul's Early Epistles: 1 &amp; 2 Thessalonians</li> <li>Key Passages in 1 &amp; 2 Thessalonians</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Ch. 15 1 & 2 Thess.	DP Quiz Reading Report	DP: Response to DP – Thurs. 3/2 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 3/5 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 3/5 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 3/5 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 8</b> Mar. 6-12	<ol> <li>Paul's Chief Epistles: 1 &amp; 2 Corinthians</li> <li>Key Passages in 1 &amp; 2 Corinthians</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Ch. 16 & 17 1 & 2 Cor.	DP Quiz Reading Report	DP: Response to DP – Thurs. 3/9 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 3/12 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 3/12 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 3/12 by 11:59pm
Spring Break Mar. 13-17	Spring Break	Spring Break	Spring Break	Spring Break

### **COURSE SCHEDULE**

<b>Unit 9</b> Mar. 20-26	<ol> <li>Paul's Chief Epistles: Romans</li> <li>Key Passages in Romans</li> </ol>	B Ch.18 Romans	Quiz Reading Report	<b>Quiz:</b> Sun. 3/26 by 11:59pm <b>Reading Report:</b> Sun. 3/26 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 10</b> Mar. 27-Apr. 2	<ol> <li>Paul's Prison Epistles: Ephesians, Colossians, Philemon, Philippians</li> <li>Paul's Pastoral Epistles: 1 &amp; 2 Timothy, Titus</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Chs. 19, 20, 21 Eph., Col., Phil., Philem., Titus, and 1 & 2 Tim.	IA Quiz Reading Report	IA: Thurs. 3/30 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 4/2 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 4/2 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 4/2 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 11</b> Apr. 3-9	<ol> <li>General Epistles: Hebrews</li> <li>General Epistles: James</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Chs 22 & 23 Hebrews and James	Quiz Reading Report	Quiz: Sun. 4/9 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 4/9 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 12</b> Apr. 10-16	1. General Epistles: 1Peter 2. General Epistles: 2 Peter & Jude	<b>B</b> Ch. 24 1 & 2 Peter and Jude	IA Quiz Reading Report	IA: Thurs. 4/13 by 11:59pm Responses to at least 2 classmates' posts – Sun. 4/16 by 11:59pm Quiz: Sun. 4/16 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 4/16 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 13</b> Apr. 17-23	<ol> <li>General Epistles: 1,2,3,</li> <li>John</li> <li>Interpreting to the Book of Revelation</li> </ol>	<b>B</b> Ch.25 1, 2, & 3 John	Quiz Reading Report	<b>Quiz: Sun.</b> 4/23 by 11:59pm <b>Reading Report: Sun.</b> 4/23 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 14</b> Apr. 24-30	Key Passages in Revelation	<b>B</b> Ch. 26 Revelation	Exegesis Paper Reading Report No Quiz	Exegesis Paper: Sun. 4/30 by 11:59pm Reading Report: Sun. 4/30 by 11:59pm
<b>Unit 15</b> May 1-10	Sectional Exam #2 (Final Exam): Pauline Epistles, General Epistles, and Revelation			<b>Final Sectional Exam:</b> take it by 5/10 by 11:59pm

### **Textbooks for the reading assignment:**

- \* The **Bible** (any major translation or the Greek NT for NT portions). \*AB Bandy, Alan. An Illustrated Guide to the Apostle Paul: His Life, Ministry, and Missionary Journeys. Grand Rapids: MI, Baker Books, 2021
- \*B Burge, M. Gary, Lynn H. Cohick, and Gene L. Green. *The New Testament in Antiquity*. 1st ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2009.
- \*F&S Gordon, Fee, and Douglas Stuart. *How to Read the Bible for All It's Worth*. 4th ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2014.

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